City of Fort Collins 2011 Residential Environmental Program Series





2011 Residential Environmental Program Series

Feb. 16	Creating a collaborative community
March 2	The complete home energy angler
March 16	Xeriscape: beyond the basics
March 23	Energy and water efficient tree choices
March 30	Landscape design for water-wise beauty
April 13	The lowdown on low water plants.
April 27	Smart Meter Fort Collins
May 11	Adventures in composting

City of Fort Collins 2011 Residential Environmental Program Series

Streamed video and powerpoints available at

www.fcgov.com/reps

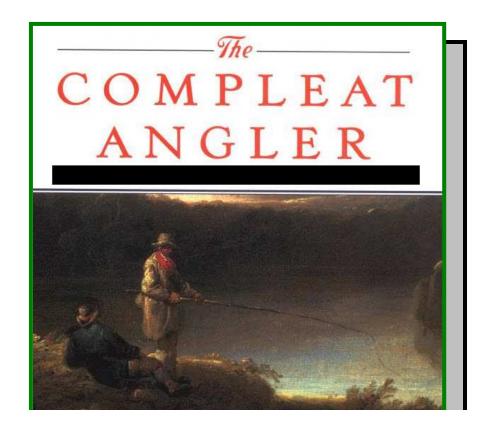
City of Fort Collins 2011 Residential Environmental Program Series

The Complete Home Energy Angler



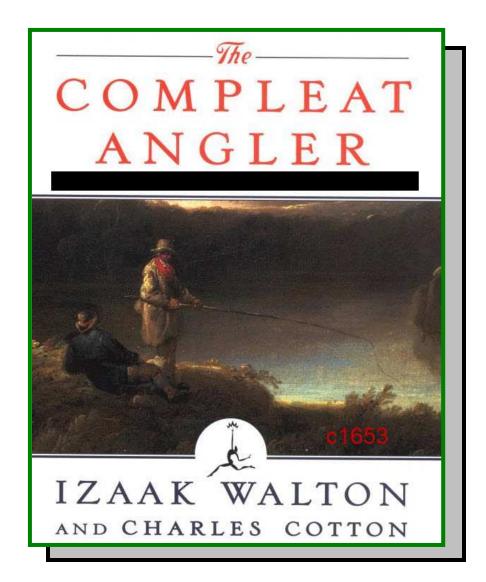


When Published, What Author?



??

A classic since 1653 !

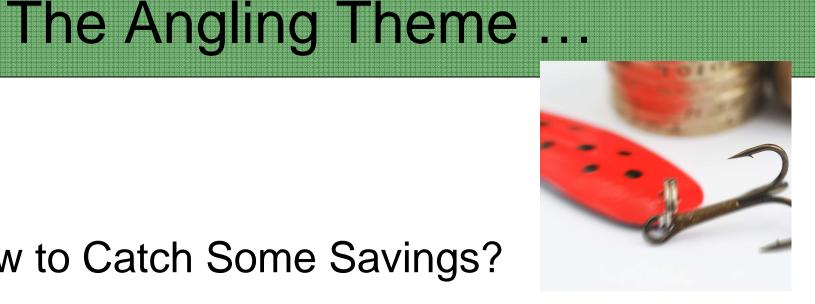


Tonight's Agenda ...

- How do homes use energy
- What are some tools to identify opportunities
- What are some local programs to help you
- How to avoid in-effective measures
- How to participate in the community challenge

Tonight's Agenda ...

- 7pm- 8pm Homes, Energy, and Opportunities
- 10 Minute Break
- 8:10-8:15 Door Prizes
- 8:15 8:45 The Community Energy Challenge
- Questions



- How to Catch Some Savings?
 - Patterns of use what we chose to do
 - Choosing efficient alternatives for what we do.

The Angling Theme ...

- Are there "lunkers" out there? Maybe, Maybe not!
- What are Realistic Savings estimates?
- Effective steps to take (as opposed to ineffective steps)
- Many small things can add up.



To Good to be True ...

• Are there "stinkers" out there? A few...



- Beware (some examples)
 - DIY solar modules
 - Miracle Power Factor correctors
 - Miracle Power Generators
 - "Heat Surge", "Cool Surge"





Energy Angling Basics



Energy Units

Natural Gas

- •British Thermal Units (Btu)
- a "Therm" = 100,000 Btu
- 1 Million Btu (**MMBtu**) = 10 Therms

Electricity

- Kilo-Watt Hour (kWh)
- 1 kWh = 3413 Btu

Power vs. Energy



kiloWatt-hour = quantity of electric energy

kiloWatt = rate of energy use

"ODOMETER" – Quantity – Miles

"SPEEDOMETER" – Rate - MPH

1 kWh = Ten 100Watt light bulbs burning for one hour

Cost of Energy (from the Utility)

Gas: \$0.75 per Therm Equiv. to \$7.50 per million Btu

Electricity: \$0.08 per kWh Equiv. to \$23.44 per million Btu

Cost of Energy (at the end use)

Example – Home Heating

Gas Furnace: 80 to 90% efficient

Electric Resistance Heat: 100%

Heat Pump: 200%

(Heat Pump draws heat from air or ground, "MOSTLY")

Cost of Energy (at the end use)

Home Heating – cost per "Usable" Btu
Gas Furnace: \$9.38 per MMBtu
Electric Heat: \$23.44 per MMBtu
Heat Pump: \$11.72 per MMBtu

What's Typical?

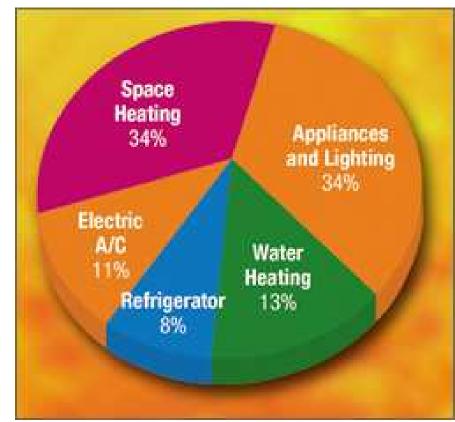


How does a typical household use energy?



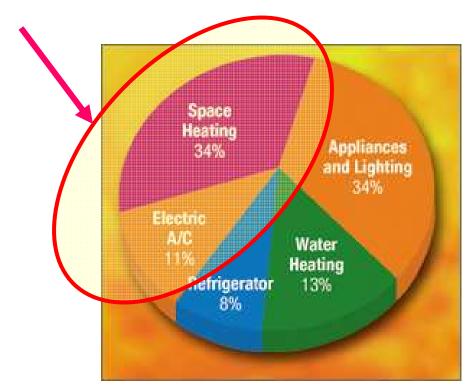
"Typical Home Energy Budget"

 First, "Typical" doesn't help much - all homes are different



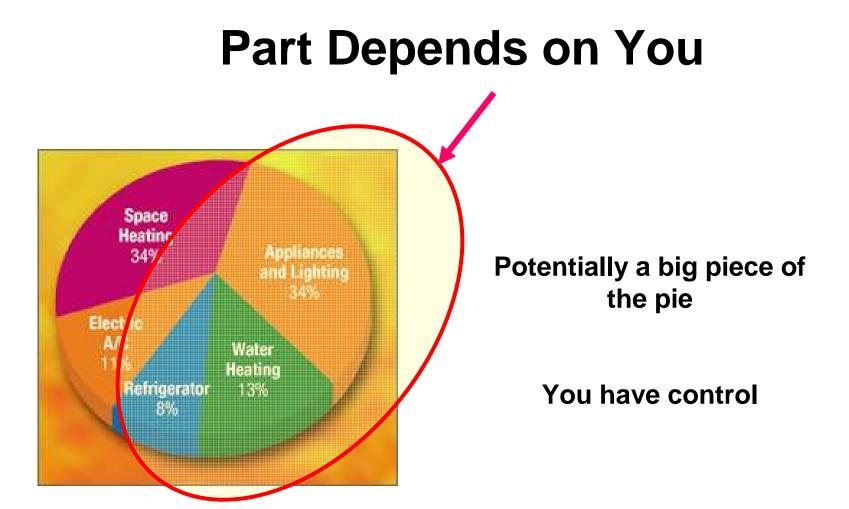
Energy Use Patterns ...

Part Depends on the House

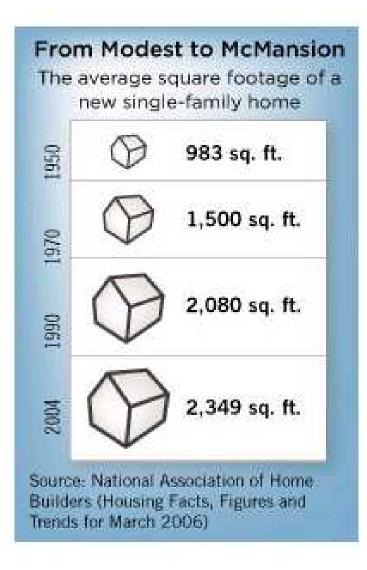


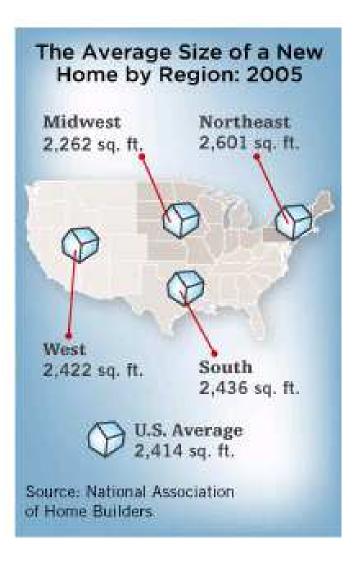
Impact on "Comfort"

Energy Use Patterns ...

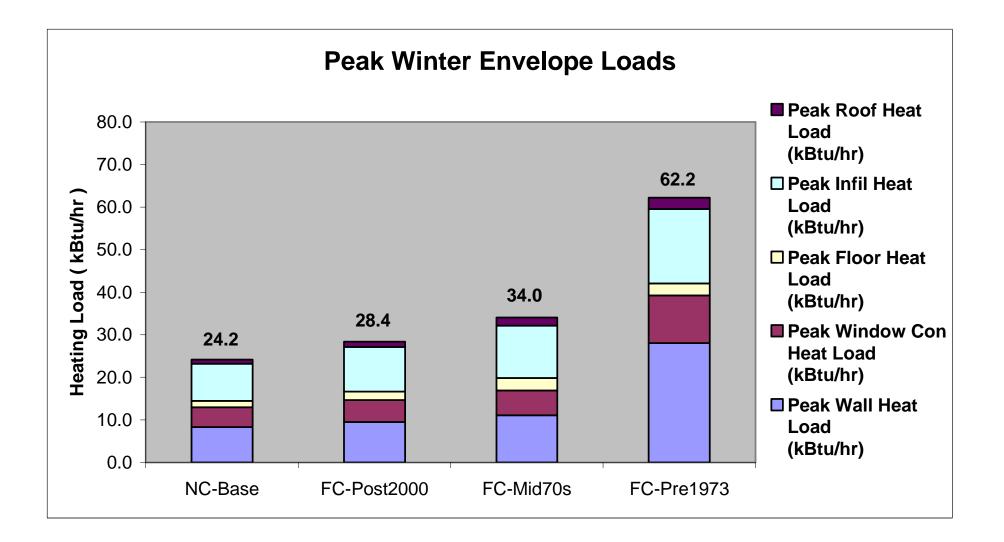


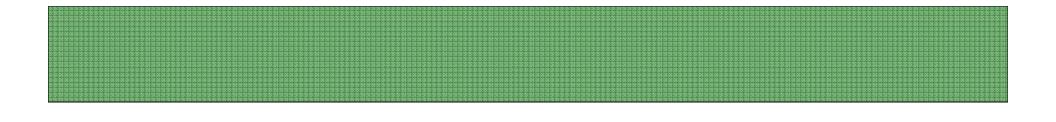
Increasing Home Size ...

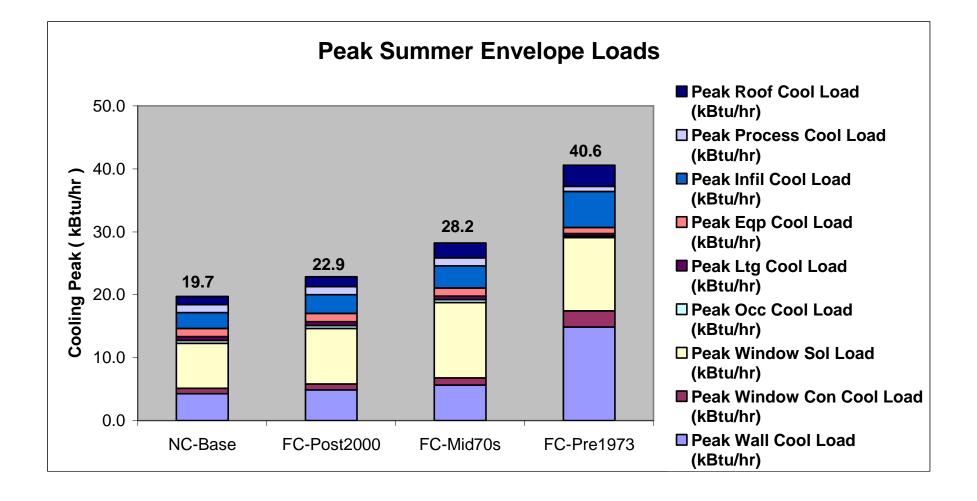




Housing Trends ...

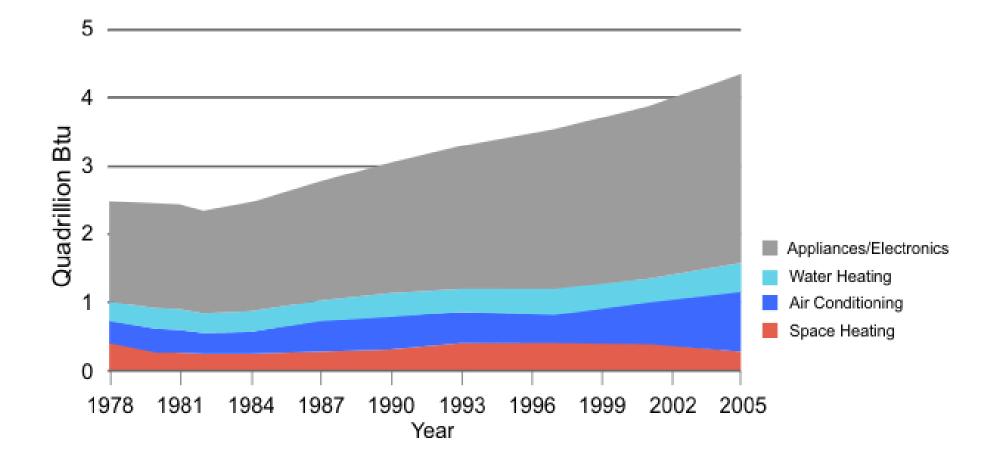






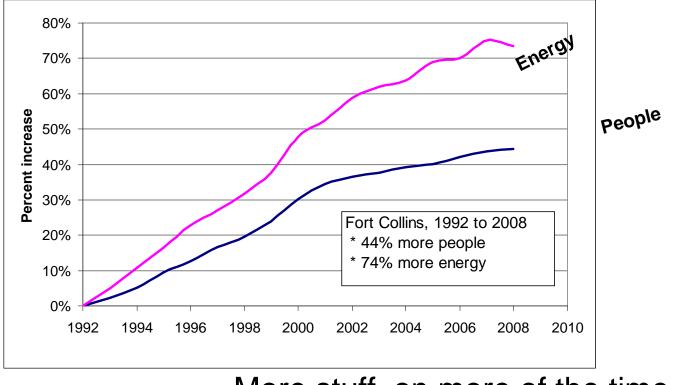
National Trends ...

Residential Electricity Consumption, By End Use, 1978-2005



Similar Local Trend – Using More

• Using 50 to 70% more energy per person compared to 15 years ago ...



More stuff, on more of the time . . .

Action?

So you want to at least understand what's using energy

And maybe be able to find some savings.

Your Tools

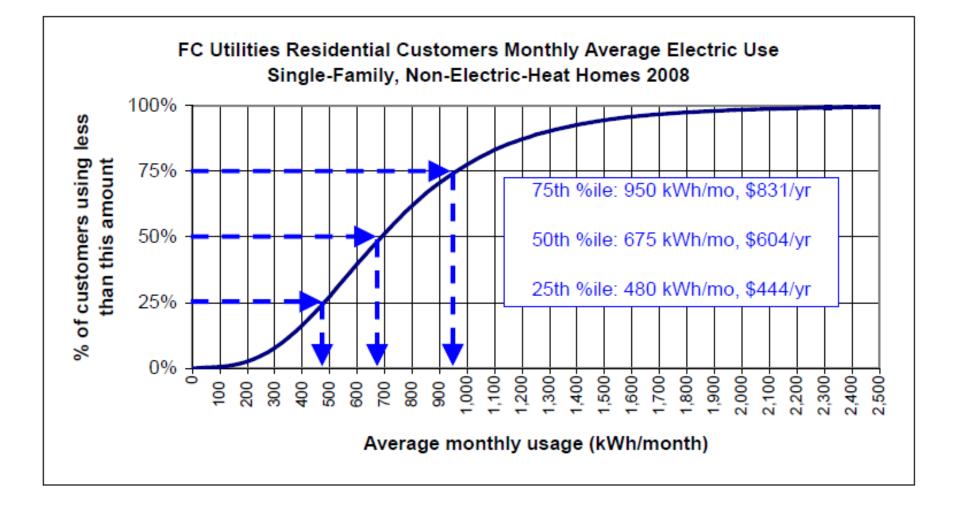
- Month to month bill patterns Gas and Electric
- The Electric Use Estimator
- Measurement Appliance meter and whole-house monitors



	ollin	330 S	ollins Utili mer Servia College A 8 a.m. to !	0	kdays		Phone: (970 E-mail: utilitie Web: www.fe	es@fcgov.c	
Account Number C	ustomer	Name S	ervice Add	TOTAL	- 00		Bill Date D	ate Due Ar	nount Due
And the second s	Julities Cu		1234 Any St.					2-20-09	\$80,97
							2-2-1-1		
		See reverse ski					AMO/IN.		
	Paym Charg	ent due last bills ents received si ges for this billing bank account wi	ng period noe last billin pperiod due	02-20-09		819 7 5 5 5	113.65 113.65 80.97 80.97		
Service	Rate	Service Da	te To Day	Meter R	leadings Prese	Multi	olier Usa	at Ci	arge
Electric Energy	E100	12-17-08 01-2	0.09 34	47703	4853		832	KWH	\$59.4
Stormwater Wastewater	H101 Q221	12-17-08 01-2					5275	ACW	\$9.2 \$24.6
Water Base Charge	W820	12-17-08 01-2	0-09 34	498627	50484	1.1	6217	1	\$12.7
Tier 1 Green Energy	W220 E731	12-17-08 01-2	0.09 34					GAL	\$12.3
Washer Rebate	J100		****		kes Tax	is billing p		_	-\$50.0 \$78.5 \$1.6 \$80.5
			-						
Read Date	Den	er Billing Histo Use in Gale	GeDry	ficel.S	heler	Diret	Use in kWh	KONDas	
01-20-09 12-17-08	34 30	6217	180	105-20- 12-17-		34 50	832	24	
91-12-08	35	6506	197	91-17-	64	53 28	732	25	
09-16-08	29	2001	205	09-10-		27	829	10	
08-18-09	182	2072	221	08-20		54	6.70	79	
07-17-08 06-18-09	20 34	2051 9415	243	05.11		29 34	562 681	19	
05-15-08	26	6292	224	05-15+	00	28	506	3.8	
04-17-08 03-19-08	29	5,795	100	04-07-		29	560	19	
02-19-08	32	00646	174	82.104	00	32	655	30	
01-16-08		6470		05-50-				22	
Fort Collins		payable to Fort		lies. Return th	vis portio	n with pay			107.0
-	count Nur	COLUMN STREET, STORE	Address					te Due An	SS0.07
	234557-8	PAY - amount						20-04	\$00.97
	NU NUT	rwd - amount	CWDG WIII	oe oraned d	m the Di	- oue da			
UTILITIES 1234 ANY	ST	OMER			PO	BOX 158	NS UTILITIES 10 NS CO 80522	1580	

2009 Program "Your Electric Bill- Take Control" at www.fcgov.com\reps

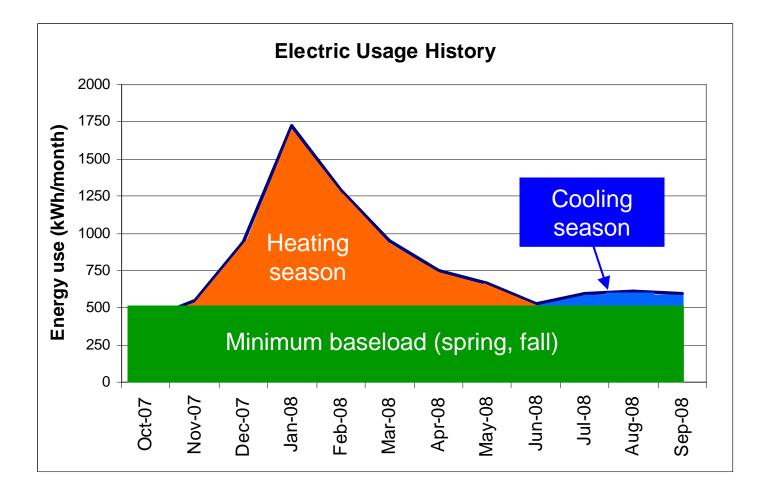
Your Home's Budget?



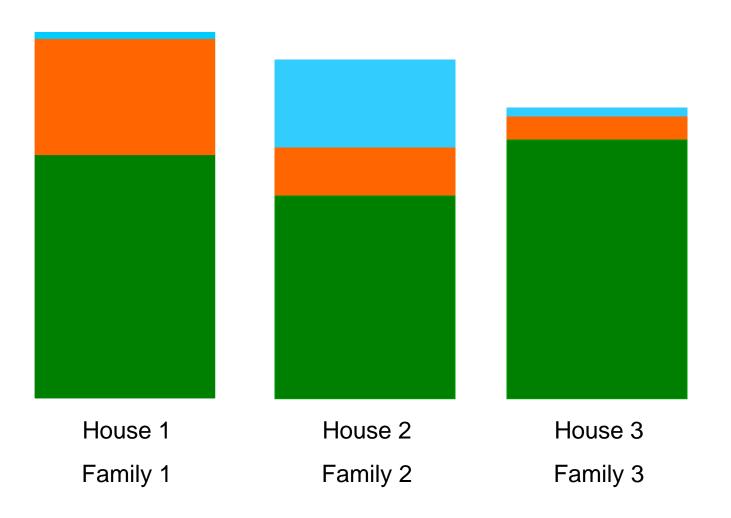
Doug Swartz presentation "Your Electric Bill: Take Control" http://www.fcgov.com/reps

Fort Collins Utilities Customer Service 330 S, College Ave. Hours: 8 a.m. to 5 p.m., weekdays					E-mail: utilities4 Web: www.fogo							
Account Number C			ice Add	ress		Bill Date Date		Sall.97				
01234567-89-1	Utilities Cu		Any St.				0-01	\$00.8A				
			-	Payment Sur		wations.						
-	Paym Charg	ent due last billing p ents received since ges for this billing pe bank account will be	eriod last billin riod due	0 02-20-09		113.65 113.65 80.97 60.97						
Service	Rate	Service Date	Days	Meter Readin	198	iolier Usage	Cha					
Electric Energy Stormwater Wastewater Water	E100 H101 Q221	From To 12-17-08 01-20-09 12-17-08 01-20-09 12-17-08 01-20-09 12-17-08 01-20-09 12-17-08 01-20-09	34 34 34	47703 48	1535 T	832 KV 5275 W	MH	\$59.48 \$9.29 \$24.66				
Bate Charge Tier 1 Green Energy Washer Rebate	W820 W220 E731 J100	12-17-08 01-20-09			1999 U.	6217 G 1000 K		\$12.72 \$12.24 \$10.60 -\$50.00				
				Sub-total City Sales Tr Total charges		period		\$78.90 \$1.98 \$80.97				
16/2010	Wat	er Billing History		in interaction	Electric	Billing History					-	
Read Date 01-20-09	- Den 34	and and a summer a strength and a solution	182	Road, Clater	Days 34	Use it kWh 832	XIRth/Dag			ect	ric	
12-17-08 91-17-08	30 33	5957	198	12-87-08 91-87-08	50 53	640 712	21					
10-15-08	29 29	2008	204	99-15-08 09-36-00	29 27	5172 829	10					
08-18-08 07-17-08	132 29	7072 7051	221 243	07-11-08	54 29	679	79 19			illir		
05-18-08 05-15-08	54 26	9415 6292	276	06-18-08 05-15-08	34 28	681 506	22				Ĵ	
04-17-08 03-19-08	29 29	5795 4592	100	04-17-08 (05-19-08	29 29	560 530	19		L:	ct	M . /	
02-19-08 01-16-08	12 35	1066 6470	174	02-19-08 05-10-08	32 35	655 790	.80 22	2225-22		sto	י y	
Fort Collins	ke checks	payable to Fort Coll	ins Utilit	les. Return this por	tion with pay	yment to ensure pro	oper credit.	Thank you!			-	
Controction to Ca	count Nu	mber Service Add	kess			Bill Date Date	Column 1 and a local division of the local d	COLUMN TWO IS NOT				
	234557-8	PAY - amount own		be drafted on the		01-26-09 02-20-0	99	\$80.97				
	- secondario	- Fille Bellount Off		- sectors we the	Carrier Carrier Car							

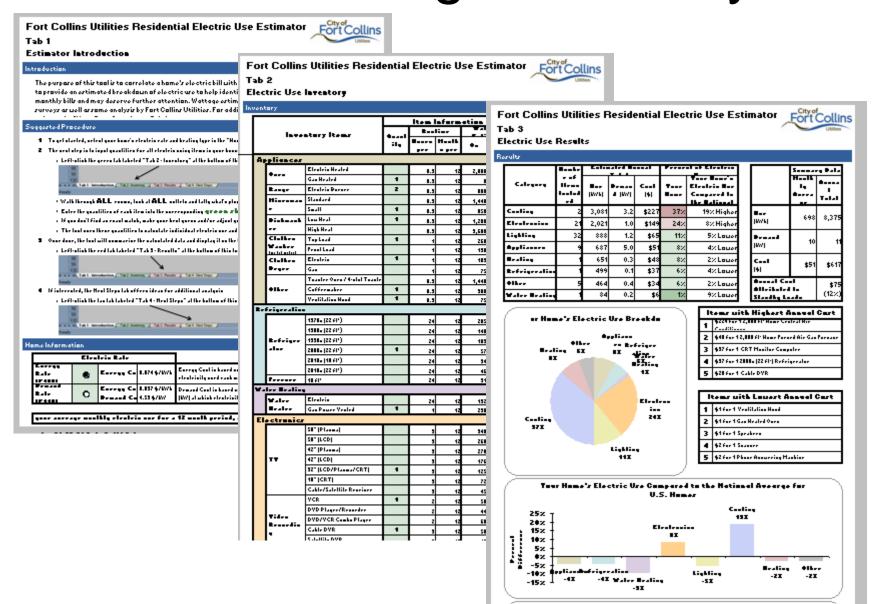
Seasonal Patterns



Where to Look First?



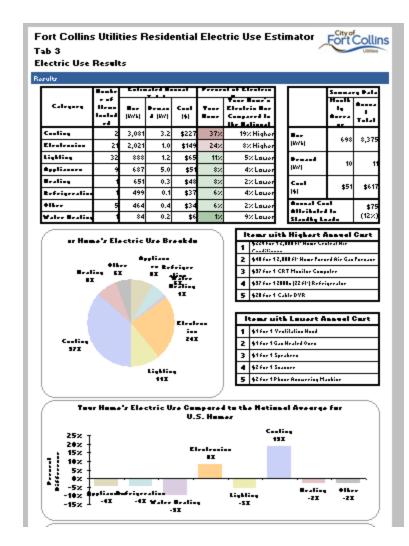
Electric Usage Inventory



Electric Usage Inventory

Your Tally – typical wattage and use hours of use based on national statistics

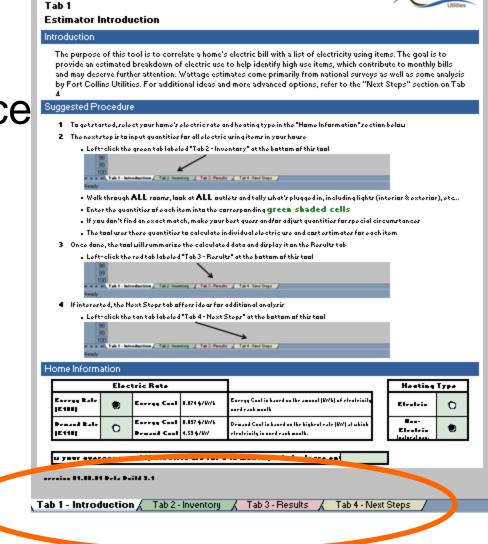
> A quick way to get a sense of the breakdown of use before going to more involve appliance or whole-house measurements



Electric Usage Estimater

Four Sheets

- Intro / Rate Choice
- Tally Sheet
- Summary
- Next Steps



Fort Collins Utilities Residential Electric Use Estimator

The Inventory Sheet

All the action is in the Quantity Column

vent	anv										
	,			<u> </u>	ltem	Informa	tion		Estin	nated Ar	nual
	Inventory Items					time Montas	₩ au Fstir		Electri c	Electri C	Total Cost
		I		9	per Dan	per Year	0.	,	Use (kWb)	Dema nd	(\$)
		24 / 7 Ventilation (low :	speed)	′	24	12	150	0			
He	p6	500 ft' Home		-					-		
	Forced .	1,000 ft' Home			8	8	187	1			
	Gas	2 90 ft' Home	_	1		8	211 331		651	0.3	\$47.9
	Furnace	4,000 Home		· ·		8	477		601	0.3	\$47.3
	Electric	2 ft				8	350	0			
	Electric Baseboard Heating	4 ft			8	8	700	0			
		8 ft			8	8	1,400	0			
	Space	Standard			2	8	1,440	0			
	Heater	Small			2	8	700	0			
Ot	her										
	Hot Tub	Standard			24	12	262	0			
		Large			24	12	500	0			
		Humidifier			4	8	200	0			
	Humidity	Dehumidifier			4	4	350	0			
	Control	Standard Bath Fan			1	12	75	0			
		Advanced Bath Fan			1	12	40	0			
		Thermostat	<u> </u>	2	24	12	5	4	88	0.0	\$6.4
	Control	Security System	<u> </u>			12	25	3			
		Garage Door Opener		1	<u> </u>	12	400	5	83		\$6.1
		Irrigation Timer		1	2	12	0	27	118	0.0	\$8.7

The Summary – Part 1

Fort Collins Utilities Residential Electric Use Estimator

Tab 3

Electric Use Results

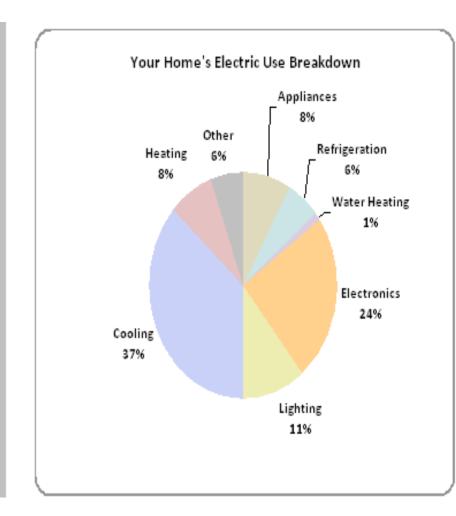
Results

		Estima	ted Annual	Totals	Percent of Electric Use		
Category	Number of Items Included	Use (kWh)	Demand (kW)	Cost (5)	Your Home	Your Home's Electric Use Compared to the National Avearge for U.S. Homes	
Cooling	2	3,081	3.2	\$227	37%	19% Higher	
Electronics	21	2,021	1.0	\$149	24%	8% Higher	
Lighting	32	888	1.2	\$65	11%	5% Lower	
Appliances	9	687	5.0	\$51	8%	4% Lower	
Heating	1	651	0.3	\$48	8%	2% Lower	
Refrigeration	1	499	0.1	\$37	6%	4% Lower	
Other	5	464	0.4	\$34	6%	2% Lower	
Water Heating	1	84	0.2	\$6	1%	9% Lower	

	Summa	ry Data
	Monthly Average	Annual Total
Use (kWh)	698	8,375
Demand (kW)	10	11
Cost (S)	\$51	\$617
Annual Cost Att Standby Loads	\$75 (12%)	



The Summary – Part 2

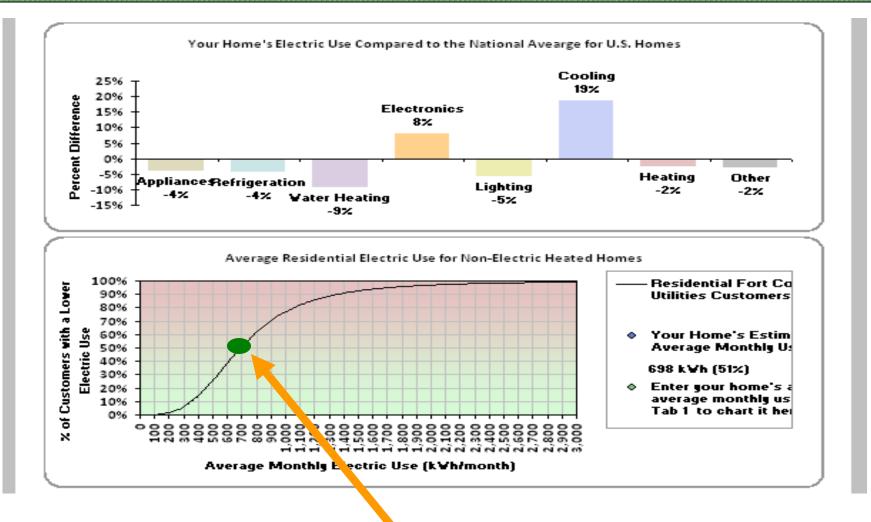


Items with Highest Annual Cost						
1	\$224 for 1 2,000 ft ² Home Central Air Conditioner					
2	\$48 for 1 2,000 ft ² Home Forced Air Gas Furnace					
3	\$37 for 1 CRT Monitor Computer					
4	\$37 for 1 2000s (22 ft ^s) Refrigerator					
5	\$28 for 1 Cable DVR					

ltems with	Lowest Annual Cost	

- 1 \$1 for 1 Ventilation Hood
- 2 \$1 for 1 Gas Heated Oven
- 3 S1for 1 Speakers
- 4 \$2 for 1 Scanner
- 5 \$2 for 1 Phone Answering Machine

The Summary – Part 3



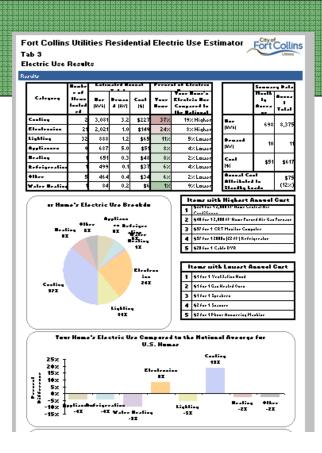
Where your household falls relative to other Ft. Collins households

Key Points

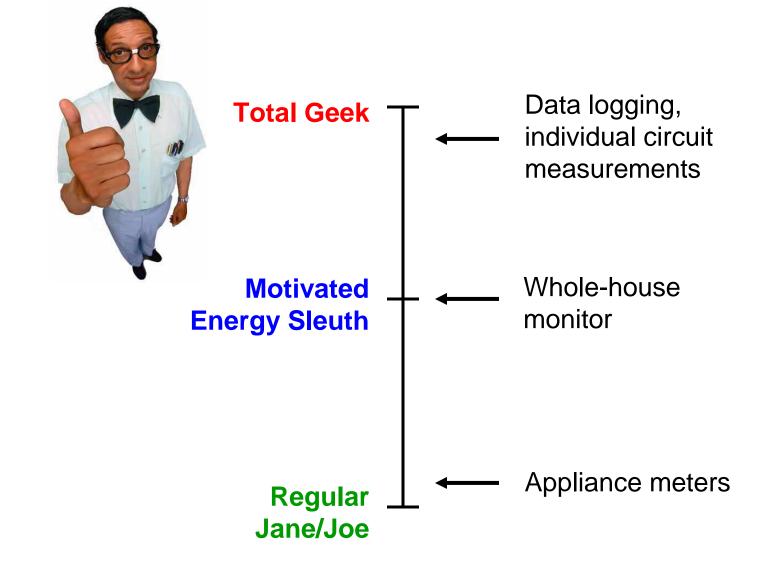
- Highlights uses to look at more closely.
- Good at alerting you to something way out of line

 example –baseboard space heater left on

"What-if" on impact of various appliances

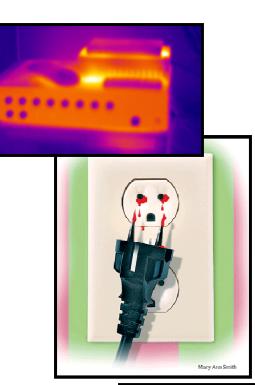


After Estimating - Measure



Measure and Act ...







- Lights
- Appliances
- PCs



Whole-House monitoring



Panel-box Transmitters

Rebates and Incentives

- Home Efficiency Audit and Rebates
- Consumer Product Rebates

Home Efficiency Program

Discover Your Home's Potential.

Reduce energy and water costs and increase the comfort of your home with Fort Collins Utilities' low-cost Home Efficiency Audits:

- focus on energy and water efficiency;
- home-specific improvement recommendations;
- approved contractors;
- rebates for select efficiency improvements; and
- individualized coaching.



See http://www.fcgov.com/homeefficiency

Home Efficiency Program Overview



Home Efficiency Program Incentives

- \$60 comprehensive energy audits
- Insulation & Air Sealing (typical \$200 to \$750 depending on ...)
- Windows Upgrades (as much as \$500 to \$1000)
- HVAC (motors, system upgrades, water heaters, etc. \$150 to \$500 ...)
- Additional rebates from Xcel Energy and Governor's Energy Office ("GEO"), federal tax breaks

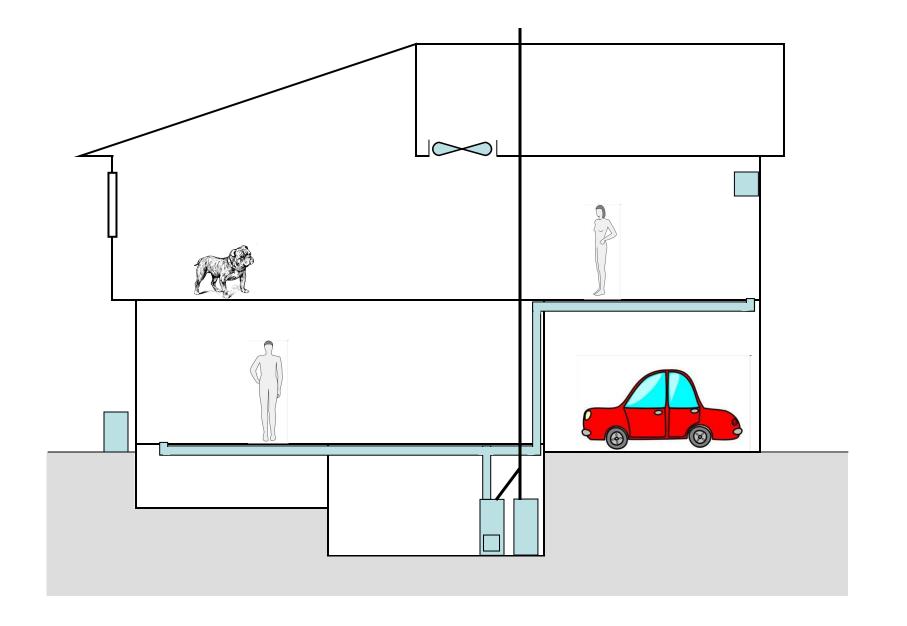


... Reel 'em in!

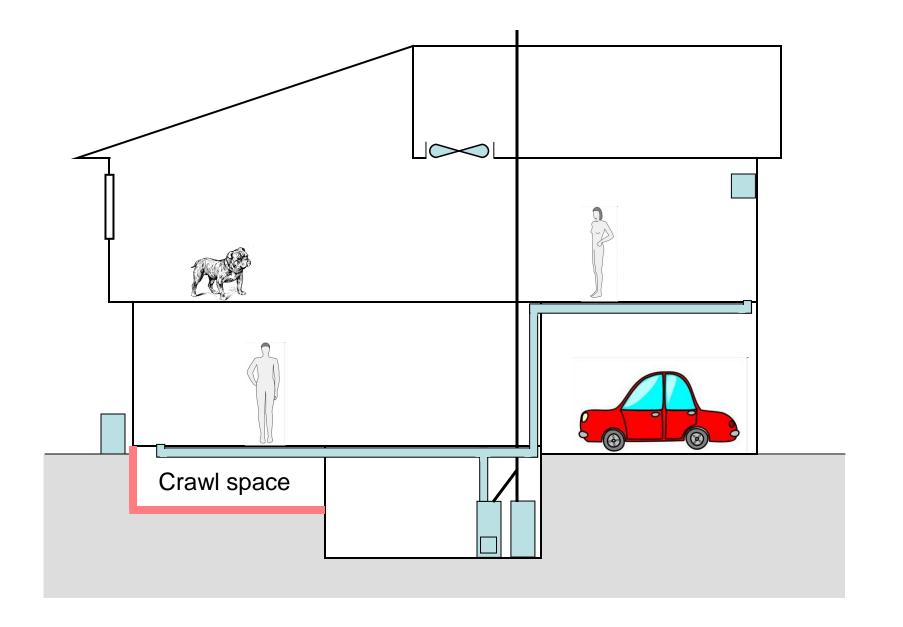
Whole House Mindset

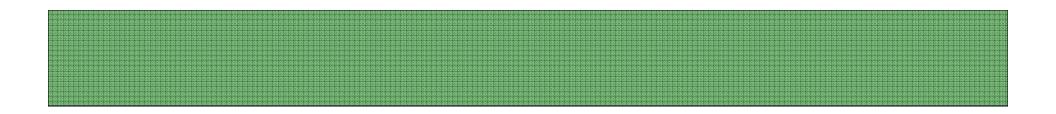
- Many categories of incentives, But...
- Independent audit guides you to prioritize the steps to take and make informed choices avoiding high cost or low-value measures.
- Installation by qualified participating contractors that understand and agree to high standards of installation.
- Quality Control follow-up

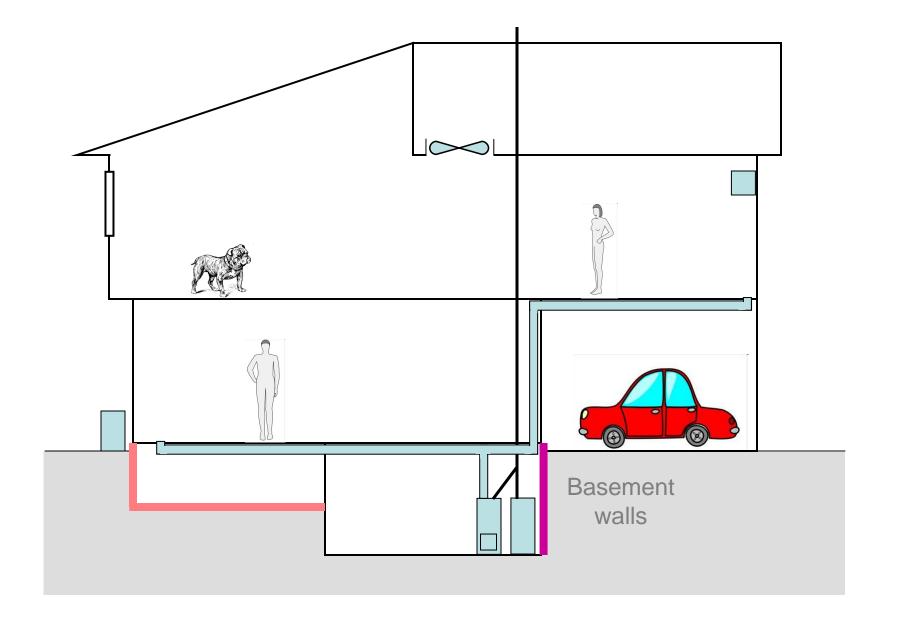
Eligible Improvements

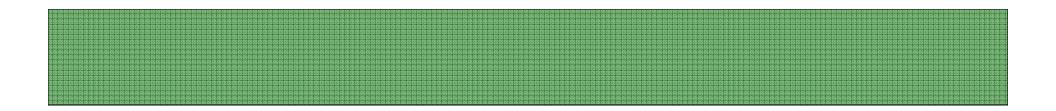


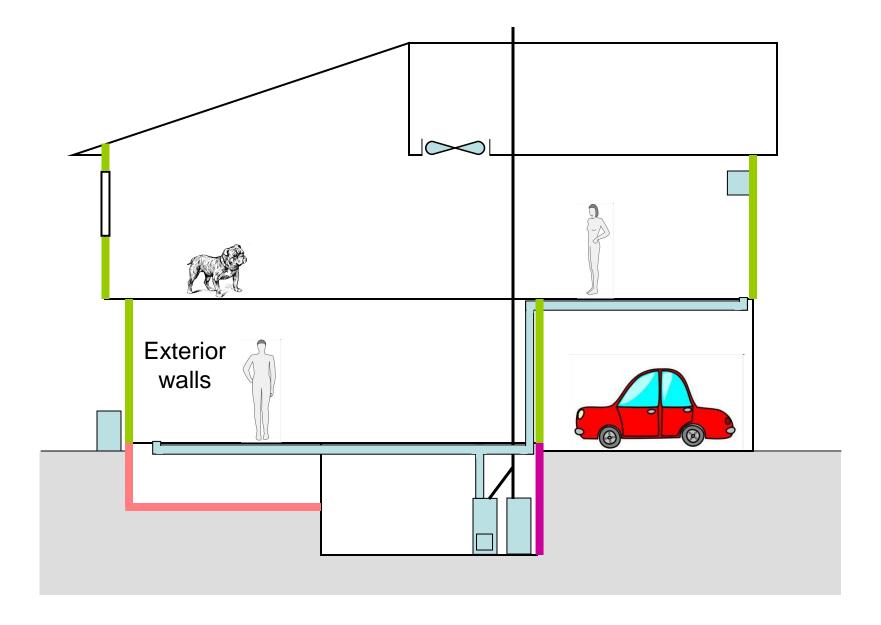
Thermal Shell

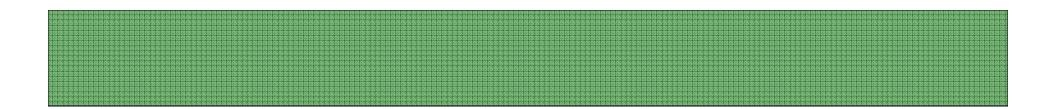


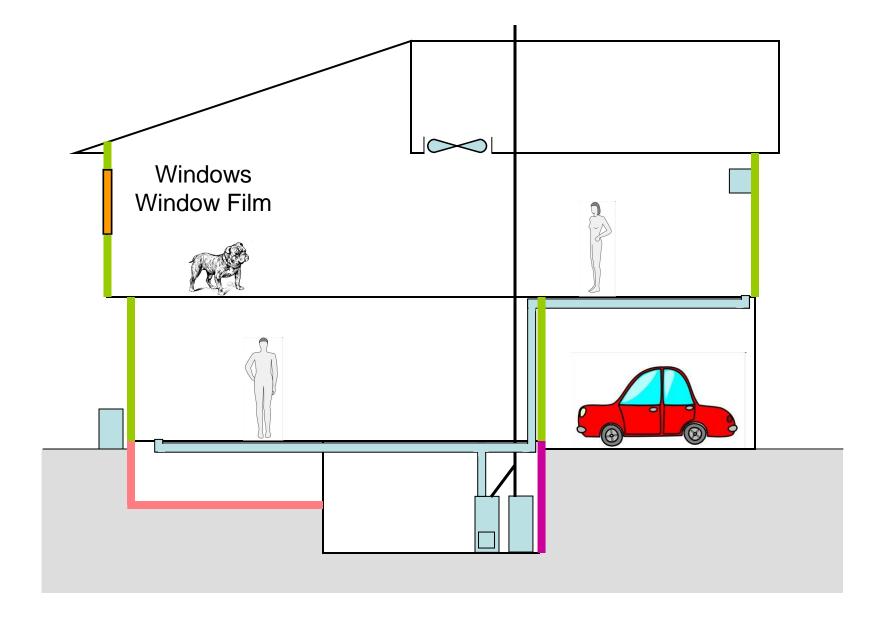


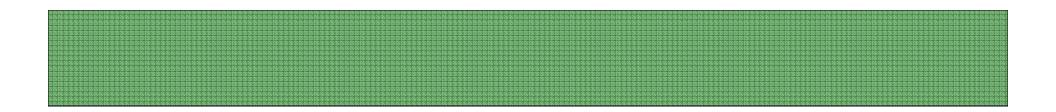


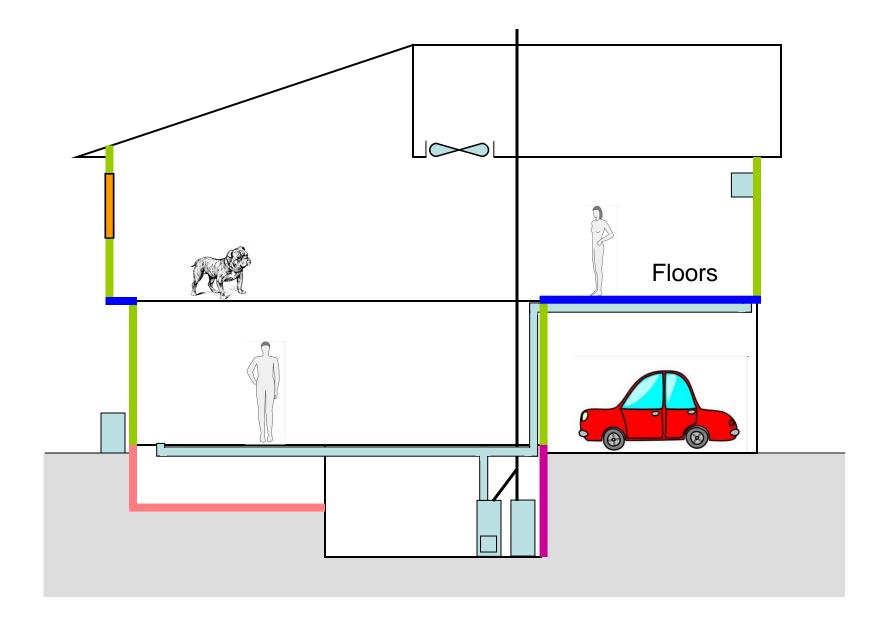


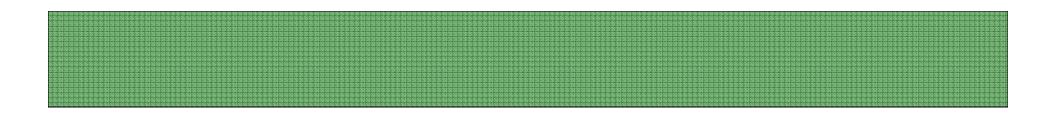


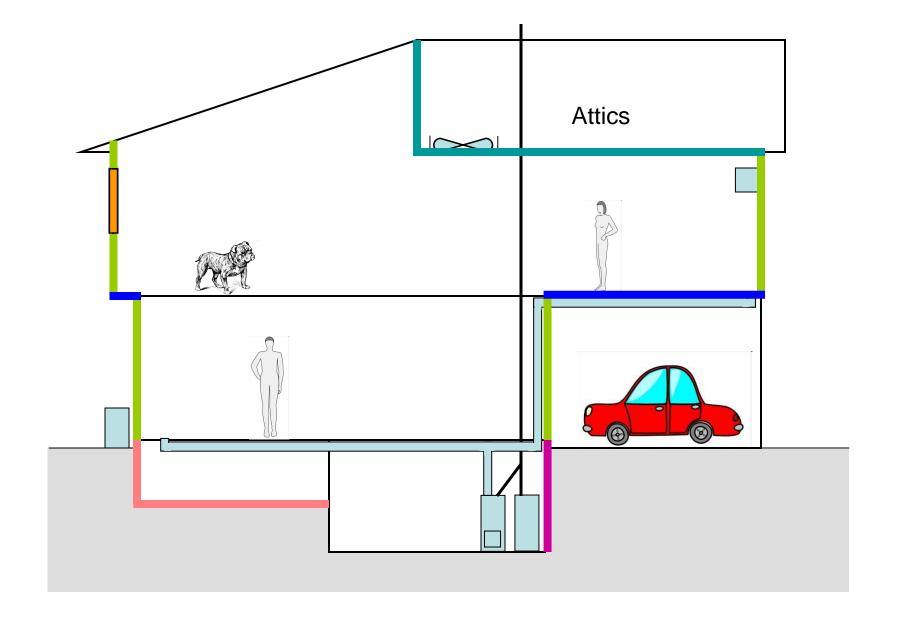


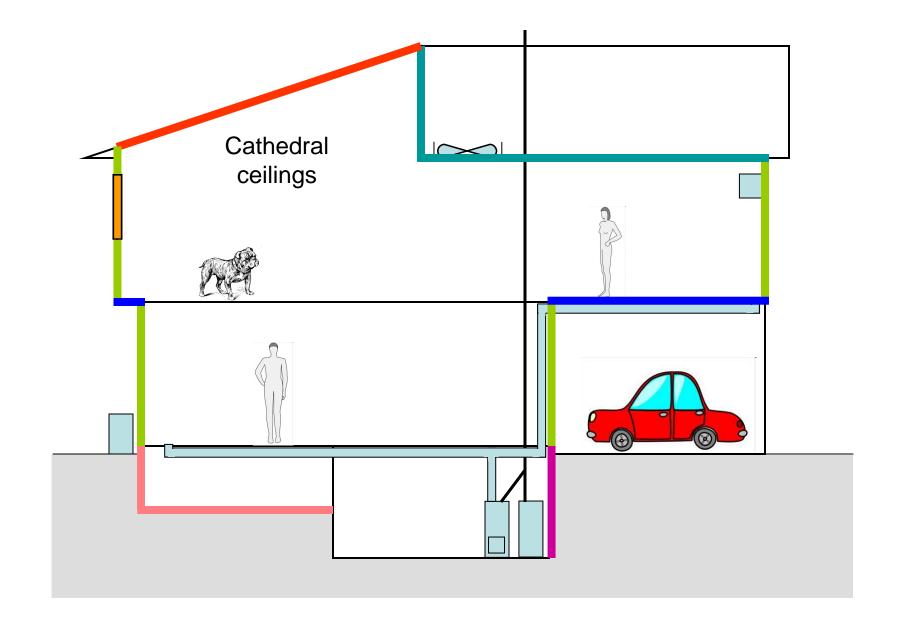




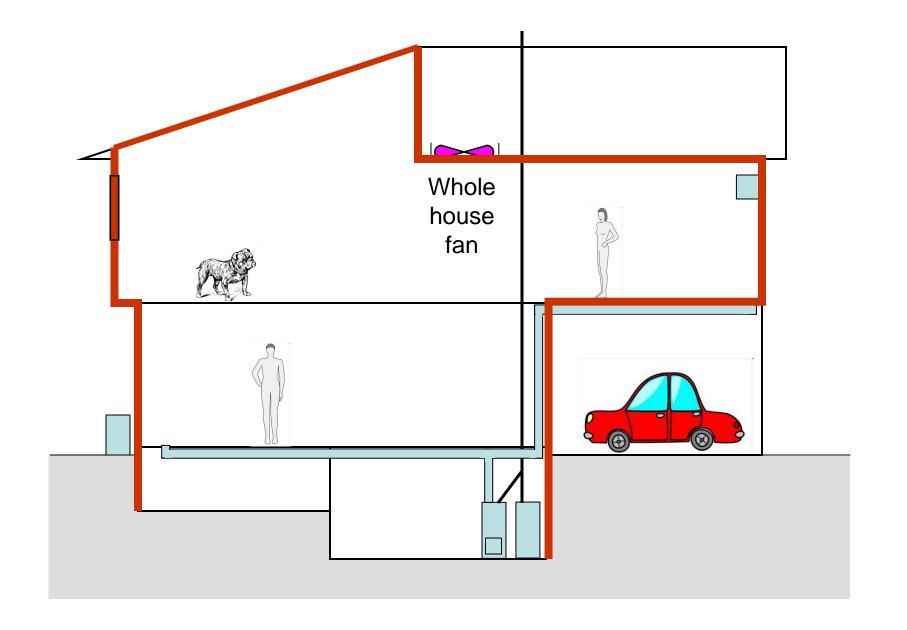


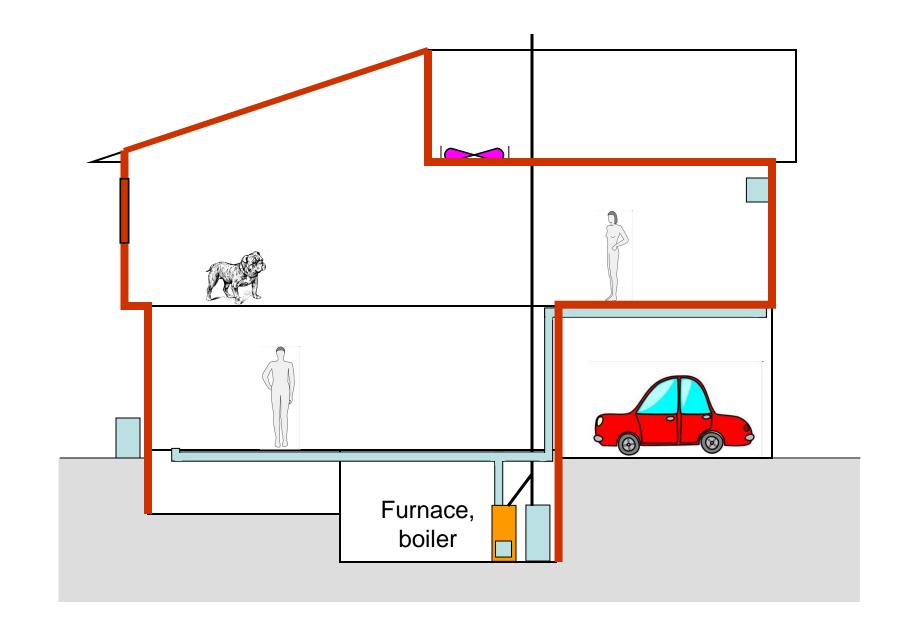


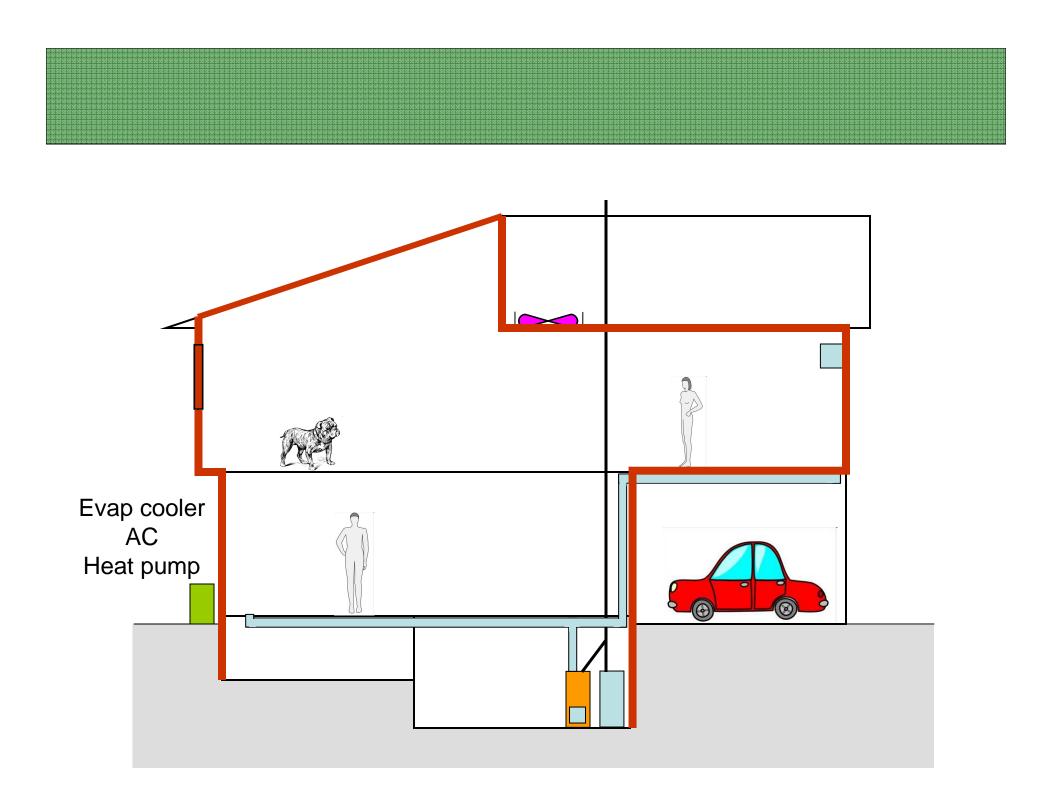


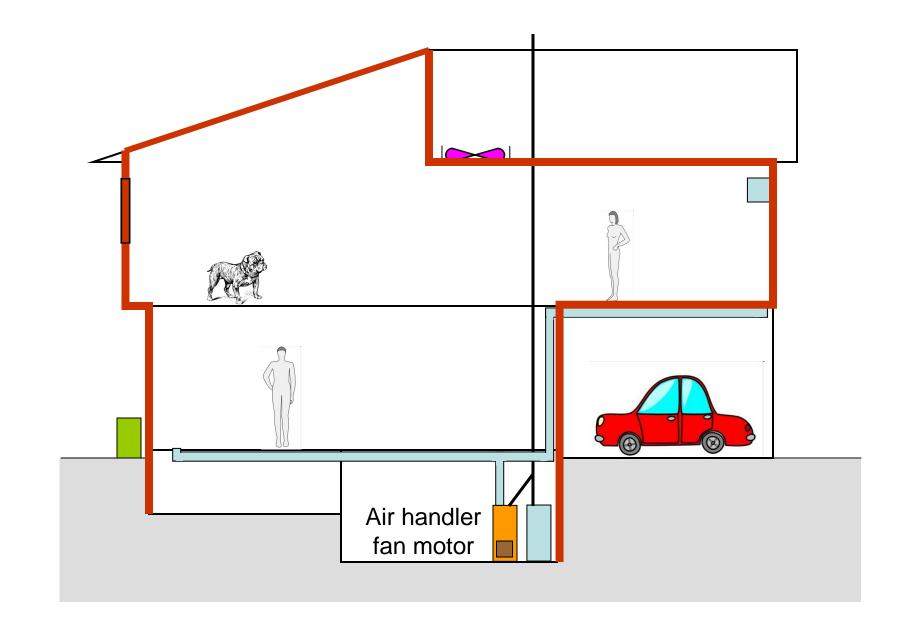


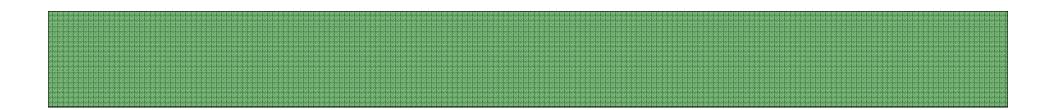
Mechanical Systems

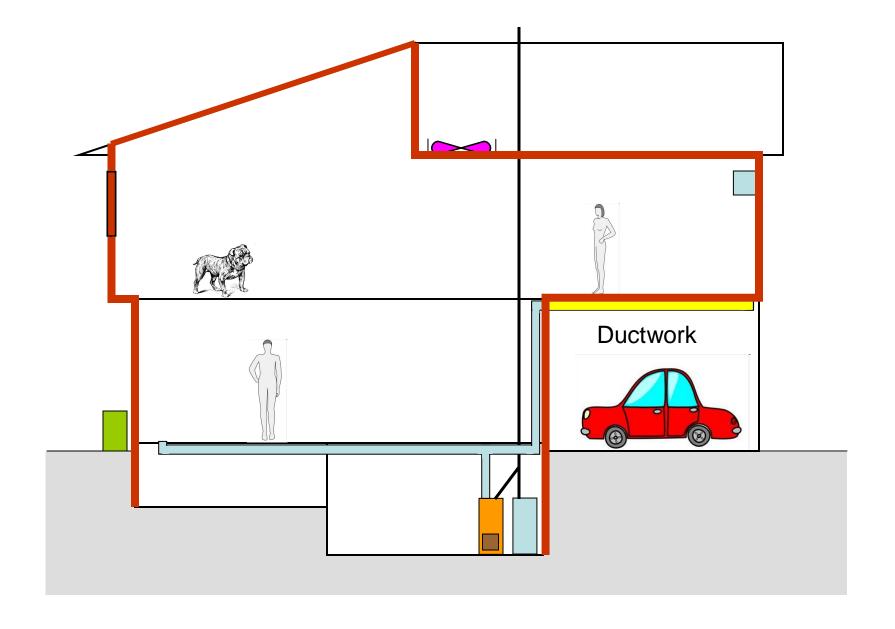


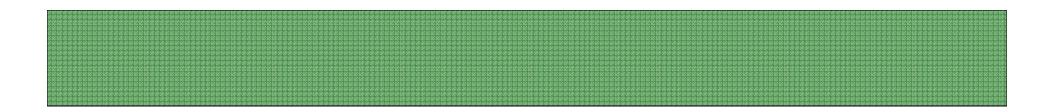


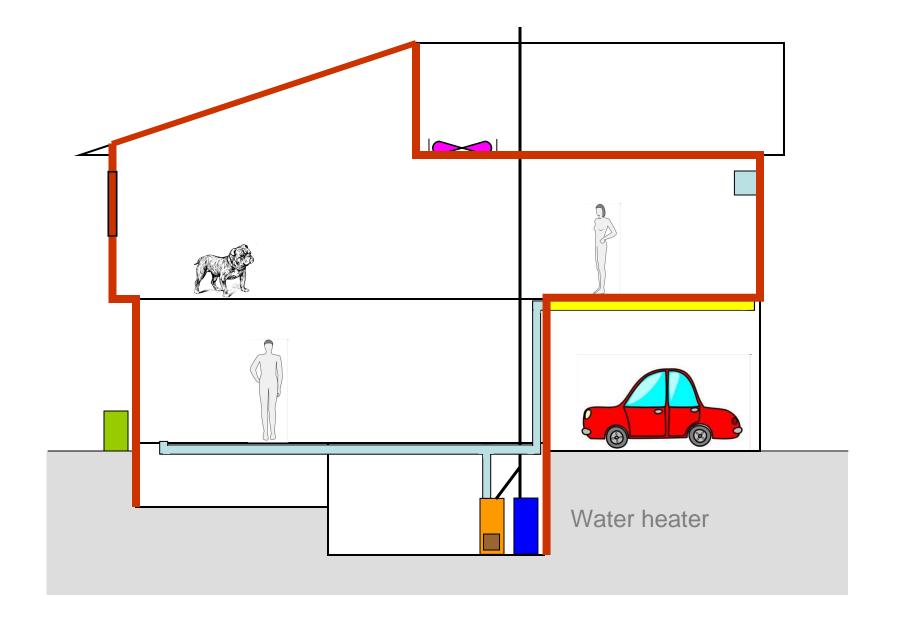


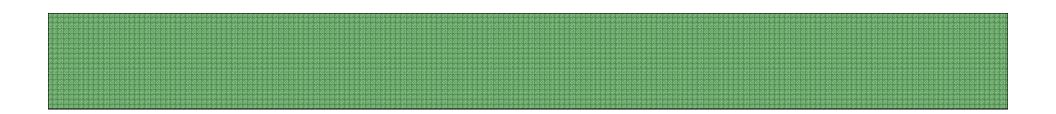


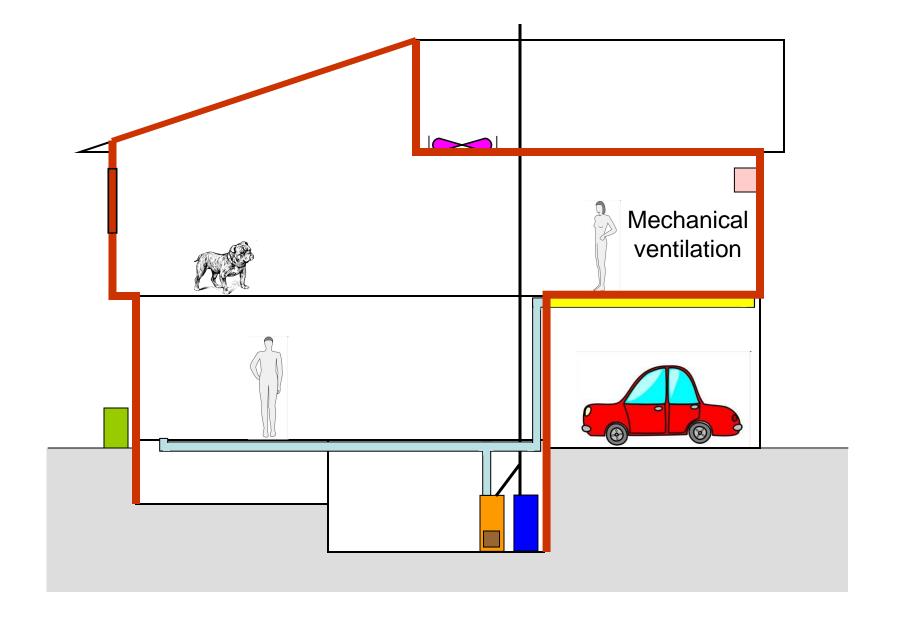












Consumer Product Incentives

Shrink Your Usage and Save

Make Efficient Choices. Discover Your Home's Potential.

Lighting, Appliances, Water ...



http://www.fcgov.com/utilities/residential/conserve/rebates-programs



• A test case or two ...

Our Reference Budget

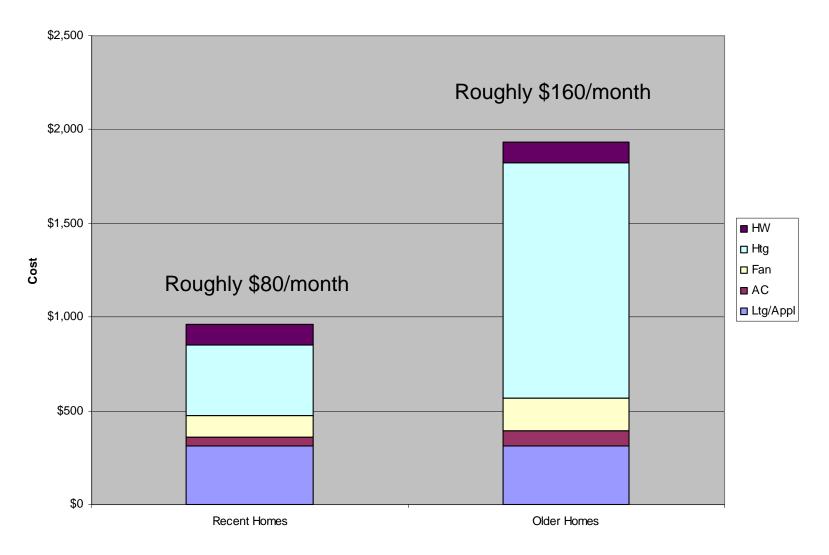
2000 sq. ft home

 Recent Vintage Home: \$1000 /year total \$500/year Elec.

• Older Homes: \$2000/year Total \$600/year Elec.

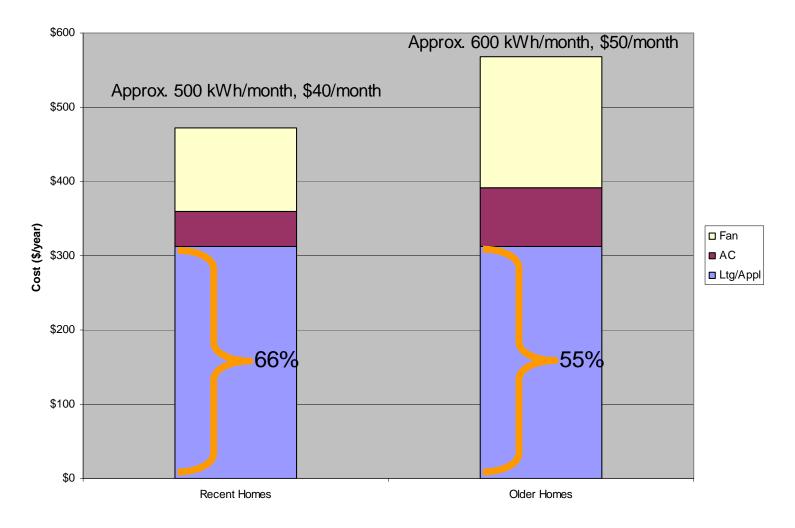
Annual Energy Cost

Breakdown of Total Household Energy Cost



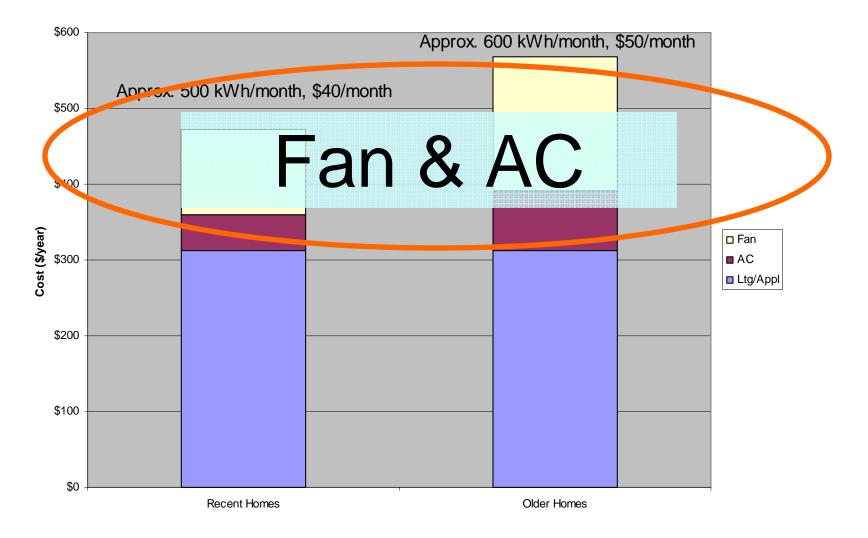
Household Electric Costs

Breakdown of Electric Costs



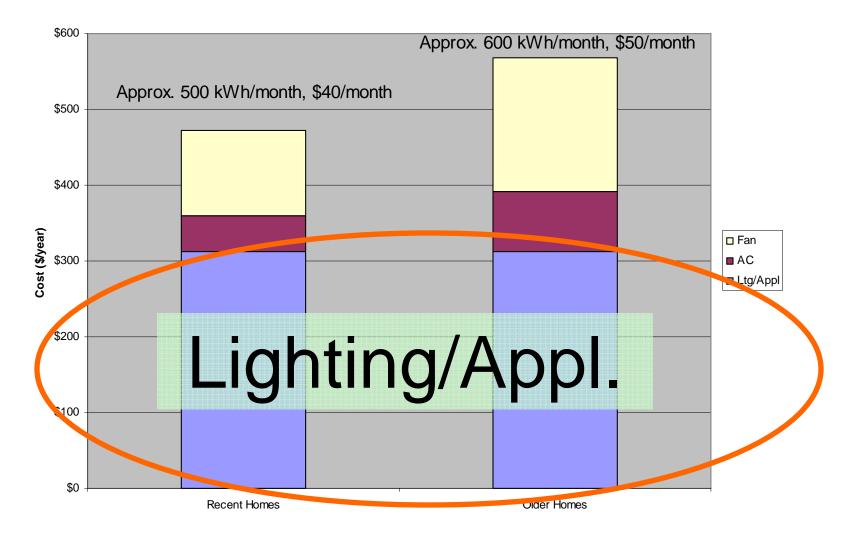
Household Electric Costs

Breakdown of Electric Costs



Household Electric Costs

Breakdown of Electric Costs



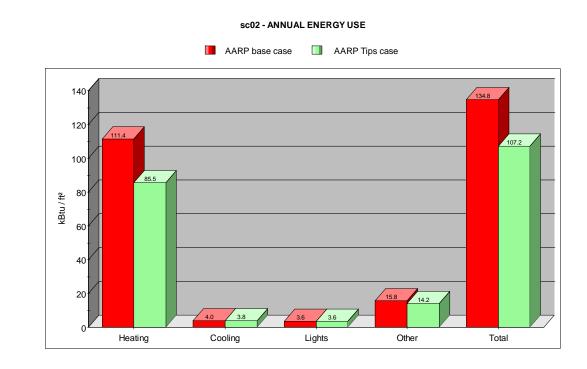
AARP simple tips?



Slash Your Energy Bills

- Plug Wall Openings
- Weatherize windows and doors
- Programmable Thermostat
- Water Heater blanket
- Seal and wrap ductwork
- Fireplace doors and draft block

Spend roughly \$320, Save \$1000 per year! ?



Modeling Results

- Models estimate 21% energy use reduction
- 17% energy cost reduction
- \$430 savings per year

Beware!

- Are there "stinkers" out there? A few...
- Beware (some examples)
 - DIY Solar and Windmills "Earth4Energy"
 - Dolphin Smart Elec. Saver
 - Eco Power Generator
 - "Heat Surge", "Cool Surge"

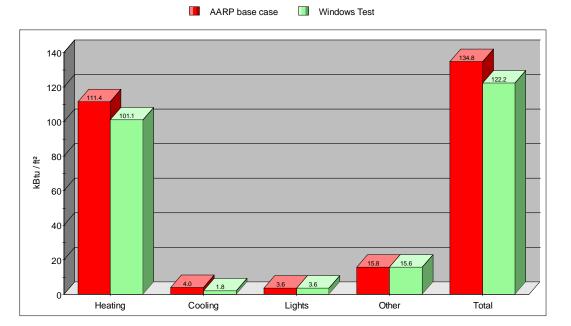
"... stop throwing money out the window and start generating our own electricity."



http://open4energy.com/forum/home/scam/energy_saving_scams

http://www.ehow.com/how_4737537_spot-energy-efficiency-scam.html

Window model results



sc02 - ANNUAL ENERGY USE

Modeling a home with single pane windows replaced with double low-e all around.

10% Energy Reduction, likely some noise and comfort improvement but other heat loss paths remain unaddressed.

Summary

- A short-cut to energy savings is often the long road. The value of a good diagnostic energy audit is to identify simple and sometimes hidden problems easily solved and realistically assess more costly measures.
- Ft. Collins Home Eff. Program exists to help offset some of the cost to take action.
- Check out an appliance meter and become an energy sleuth.

Online Links

www.fcgov.com/reps

Your Electric Bill: Take Control" <u>http://www.fcgov.com/reps</u> <u>http://www.fcgov.com/utilities/residential/conserve/rebates-programs</u> <u>http://www.fcgov.com/homeefficiency</u>

http://open4energy.com/forum/home/scam/energy_saving_scams

http://www.ehow.com/how_4737537_spot-energy-efficiency-scam.html



Fini