



Salyer Natural Area

Updated October 9, 2018

FERNS AND FERN ALLIES

Species Name	Common Name	Native or Exotic	Symbol*
Family - Equisetaceae			
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	N	EQAR
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i>	horsetail	N	EQHYA
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	smooth horsetail	N	EQLA

GYMNOSPERMS

Species Name	Common Name	Native or Exotic	Symbol*
Family - Pinaceae			
<i>Picea pungens</i>	blue spruce	N	PIPU

ANGIOSPERMS

Species Name	Common Name	Native or Exotic	Symbol*
Family - Agavaceae			
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	yucca	N	YUGL
Family - Amaranthaceae			
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	redroot pigweed	E	AMRE
Family - Anacardiaceae			
<i>Rhus trilobata</i> var. <i>trilobata</i>	skunkbrush	N	RHTRT
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	poison ivy	N	TORY
Family - Apiaceae			
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	E	COMA2
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	common cowparsnip	N	HEMA80
Family - Apocynaceae			
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane	N	APAN2
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indianhemp	N	APCA
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	marsh milkweed	N	ASIN
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed	N	ASSP

Species Name	Common Name	Native or Exotic	Symbol*
Family - Asteraceae			
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	Cuman ragweed	N	AMPS
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	giant ragweed	N/E	AMTR
<i>Arctium minus</i>	burdock	E	ARMI2
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	prairie sagewort	N	ARFR4
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	cudweed sagewort	N	ARLU
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle	E	CANU4
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	diffuse knapweed	E	CEDI3
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	yellow rabbitbrush	N	CHVI8
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	E	CIIN
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	E	CIAR4
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	E	COCA5
<i>Cyclachaena xanthiifolia</i>	marshelder	N	CYXA2
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i>	rubber rabbitbrush	N	ERNA10
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	spotted joe pye weed	N	EUMA9
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Indian blanketflower	N	GAAR
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	curlycup gumweed	N	GRSQ
<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	annual sunflower	N	HEAN3
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	sunflower	N	HEPE
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	hairy goldenaster	N	HEVI4
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	E	LASE
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	oxeye daisy	E	LEVU
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	prairie coneflower	N	RACO3
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	blackeyed Susan	N	RUHIP
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> var. <i>ampla</i>	cutleaf coneflower	N	RULAA
<i>Scorzonera laciniata</i>	false salsify	E	SCLA6
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	giant goldenrod	N	SOGI
<i>Symphotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>geyeri</i>	Geyer's aster	N	SYLAG
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	dandelion	E	TAOF
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	yellow salsify	E	TRDU
Family - Betulaceae			
<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i>	thinleaf alder	N	ALINT
<i>Betula occidentalis</i>	water birch	N	BEOC2
Family - Boraginaceae			
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	houndstongue	E	CYOF

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Family - Brassicaceae			
<i>Alyssum simplex</i>	alyssum	E	ALSI8
<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>	false flax	E	CAMI2
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	E	CABU2
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	blue mustard	E	CHTE2
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	flixweed	E	DESO2
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dames rocket	E	HEMA3
<i>Lepidium draba</i>	whitetop	E	CADR
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	watercress	N	NAOF
<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	bog yellowcress	N	ROPA2
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	tumble mustard	E	SIAL2
Family - Cannabaceae			
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> var. <i>neomexicanus</i>	wild hops	N	HULUN
Family - Caprifoliaceae			
<i>Lonicera</i> sp.	honeysuckle	E	
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tatarian honeysuckle	E	LOTA
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	western snowberry	N	SYOC
Family - Caryophyllaceae			
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	bouncingbet	E	SAOF4
Family - Chenopodiaceae			
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	fourwing saltbush	N	ATCA2
<i>Halogeton glomeratus</i>	halogeton	E	HAGL
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	kochia	E	KOSC
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Russian-thistle	E	SATR12
Family - Convolvulaceae			
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	E	COAR4
Family - Cornaceae			
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	red-twig dogwood	N	COSES
Family - Cucurbitaceae			
<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	mock cucumber	N	ECLO
Family - Cyperaceae			
<i>Carex nebrascensis</i>	Nebraska sedge	N	CANE2
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	N	CAPE42
<i>Carex praegracilis</i>	clustered sedge	N	CAPR5
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	spike-rush	N	ELPA3
<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i>	Olney's three-square bulrush	N	SCAM6
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	common threesquare	N	SCPU10
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	panicked bulrush	N	SCMI2

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Family - Elaeagnaceae			
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	E	ELAN
Family - Euphorbiaceae			
<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>	toothed spurge	E	EUDE4
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge	E	EUES
Family - Fabaceae			
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	leadplant	N	AMFR
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honeylocust	E	GLTR
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	N	GLLE3
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic	E	MELU
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	E	MESA
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	white sweet clover	E	MEAL2
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	E	MEOF
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	E	TRRE3
<i>Vicia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	American vetch	N	VIAMA3
Family - Fumariaceae			
<i>Fumaria vaillantii</i>	earthsmoke	E	FUVA
Family - Geraniaceae			
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	storksbill	E	ERCI6
Family - Grossulariaceae			
<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>aureum</i>	golden currant	N	RIAUA
Family - Iridaceae			
<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	Rocky Mountain iris	N	IRMI
Family - Juncaceae			
<i>Juncus arcticus</i> ssp. <i>littoralis</i>	arctic rush	N	JUARL
<i>Juncus interior</i>	inland rush	N	JUIN2
<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	knotted rush	N	JUNO2
Family - Lamiaceae			
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	henbit deadnettle	E	LAAM
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	common motherwort	E	LECA2
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	field mint	N	MEAR4
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	E	NECA2
Family - Lemnaceae			
<i>Lemna minor</i>	common duckweed	N	LEMI3
Family - Liliaceae			
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	E	ASOF
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	false Solomon's seal	N	MAST4

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Family - Linaceae			
<i>Linum lewisii</i>	blue flax	N	LILE3
Family - Malvaceae			
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	common mallow	E	MANE
Family - Nyctaginaceae			
<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>	narrow leaf four o' clock	N	MILI3
<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>	heartleaf four o'clock	N	MINY
Family - Oleaceae			
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	E	FRPE
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>	lilac	E	SYVU
Family - Onagraceae			
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	northern willow-herb	N	EPCI
<i>Oenothera coronopifolia</i>	crown-leaf evening primrose	N	OECO2
<i>Oenothera curtiflora</i>	velvetweed	N	OECU2
<i>Oenothera villosa</i> ssp. <i>strigosa</i>	hairy evening primrose	N	OEVIS
Family - Papaveraceae			
<i>Argemone polyanthemus</i>	prickly poppy	N	ARPO2
Family - Plantaginaceae			
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	E	PLMA2
Family - Poaceae			
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	crested wheatgrass	E	AGCR
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop	E	AGGI2
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	redtop bent	E	AGST2
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	big bluestem	N	ANGE
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	sideoats grama	N	BOCU
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	blue grama	N	BOGR2
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	E	BRIN2
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	field brome	E	BRJA
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheatgrass	E	BRTE
<i>Buchloë dactyloides</i>	buffalograss	N	BUDA
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint	N	CACA4
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchardgrass	E	DAGL
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyardgrass	E	ECCR
<i>xElyhordeum macounii</i>	Macoun's barley	E	ELMA8
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye	N	ELCA4
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass	E	ELRE4
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	N	ELTR7
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wildrye	N	ELVI3

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Family - Poaceae			
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass	E	ERCI
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl mannagrass	N	GLST
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i>	needle-n-thread	N	HECO26
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	N	HOJU
<i>Leymus ambiguus</i>	Colorado wildrye	N	LEAM
<i>Muhlenbergia racemosa</i>	marsh muhly	N	MURA
<i>Nassella viridula</i>	green needlegrass	N	NAVI4
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	witchgrass	N	PACA6
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	N	PAVI2
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheatgrass	N	PASM
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass	N/E	PHAR3
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	E	POCO
<i>Poa interior</i>	inland bluegrass	N	POIN
<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	N	POPA2
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	E	POPR
<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	rabbitfoot grass	E	POMO5
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	little bluestem	N	SCSCS
<i>Setaria pumila</i> ssp. <i>pumila</i>	yellow foxtail	E	SEPUP2
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	yellow Indiangrass	N	SONU2
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	prairie cordgrass	N	SPPE
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N	SPCR
<i>Thinopyrum intermedium</i>	intermediate wheatgrass	E	THIN6
<i>Thinopyrum ponticum</i>	tall wheatgrass	E	THPO7
<i>Vulpia octoflora</i>	sixweeks fescue	N	VUOC
Family - Polygonaceae			
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	longroot smartweed	N	PEAM8
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	prostrate knotweed	E	POAV
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	E	RUCR
Family - Portulacaceae			
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	common purselane	E	POOL
Family - Primulaceae			
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	N	LYCI
<i>Lysimachia thyrsiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	N	LYTH2
Family - Ranunculaceae			
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canadian anemone	N	ANCA8
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	western virgin's bower	N	CLLI2
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	alkali buttercup	N	RACY

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Family - Ranunculaceae			
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	purple meadowrue	N	THDA
Family - Rhamnaceae			
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	E	RHCA3
Family - Rosaceae			
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	roadside agrimony	N	AGST
<i>Malus pumila</i>	common apple	E	MAPU
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	N	PRAM
<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>	Nanking cherry	E	PRT080
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> 'Canada Red'	Canada Red' Chokecherry	E	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i>	chokecherry	N	PRVIM
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's rose	N	ROWO
Family - Rubiaceae			
<i>Galium aparine</i>	stickywilly	E	GAAP2
Family - Salicaceae			
<i>Populus x acuminata</i>	lanceleaf cottonwood	N	POAC5
<i>Populus angustifolia</i>	narrowleaf cottonwood	N	POAN3
<i>Populus deltoides</i> ssp. <i>monilifera</i>	plains cottonwood	N	PODEM
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaf willow	N	SAAM2
<i>Salix exigua</i>	coyote willow	N	SAEX
<i>Salix x fragilis</i>	crack willow	E	SAFR
Family - Sapindaceae			
<i>Acer negundo</i> var. <i>interius</i>	boxelder	N/E	ACNEI2
<i>Acer negundo</i> var. <i>violaceum</i>	boxelder	E	ACNEV
Family - Scrophulariaceae			
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmatian toadflax	E	LIDA
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter and eggs	E	LIVU2
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	E	VETH
<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	water speedwell	N	VEAN2
Family - Solanaceae			
<i>Solanum rostratum</i>	buffalobur	E	SORO
Family - Typhaceae			
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrowleaf cattail	N	TYAN
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	N	TYLA
Family - Ulmaceae			
<i>Celtis reticulata</i>	netleaf hackberry	N	CERE2

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Family - Ulmaceae			
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	E	ULPU
Family - Urticaceae			
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	stinging nettle	N	URDIG
Family - Verbenaceae			
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	swamp verbena	N	VEHA2
Family - Violaceae			
<i>Viola</i> spp.			
Family - Vitaceae			
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	E	PAQU2
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Vinginia creeper	N	PAVI5
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	riverbank grape	N	VIRI

Compiled from surveys by Crystal Strouse (2010-current) and observations by researchers, volunteers and Natural Areas Staff.

*Nomenclature follows USDA, NRCS. 2017. The PLANTS Database (<http://plants.usda.gov>, 12 December 2017). National Plant Data Team, Greensboro, NC 27401-4901 USA. **and/or** Ackerfield, J. 2015. Flora of Colorado. Colorado State University. Botanical Research Institute of Texas Press.



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