



## Butterfly Woods Natural Area

Plant list last updated 1/14/2016

### FERNS AND FERN ALLIES

Species Name	Common Name	Native or Exotic	Symbol*
<b>Family - Equisetaceae</b>			
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	N	EQAR
<i>Equisetum hyemale var. affine</i>	horsetail	N	EQHYA

### GYMNOSPERMS

None Documented			
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### ANGIOSPERMS

Species Name	Common Name	Native or Exotic	Symbol*
<b>Family - Aceraceae</b>			
<i>Acer glabrum var. glabrum</i>	Rocky Mountain maple	N	ACGLG2
<i>Acer negundo var. interius</i>	boxelder	N/E	ACNEI2
<b>Family - Anacardiaceae</b>			
<i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>	poison ivy	N	TORY
<b>Family - Apocynaceae</b>			
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	speading dogbane	N	APAN2
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indianhemp	N	APCA
<b>Family - Asclepiadaceae</b>			
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	showy milkweed	N	ASSP
<b>Family - Asteraceae</b>			
<i>Arctium minus</i>	burdock	E	ARMI2
<i>Artemisia campestris var. pacifica</i>	field sagewort	N	ARCAP3
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	fringed sage	N	ARFR4
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	cudweed sagewort	N	ARLU
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	musk thistle	E	CANU4
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	yellow rabbitbrush	N	CHVI8
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	E	CIAR4

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<b>Family - Asteraceae</b>			
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	E	COCA5
<i>Dyssodia papposa</i>	fetid marigold	N	DYPA
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i>	rubber rabbitbrush	N	ERNA10
<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>	curlycup gumweed	N	GRSQ
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	hairy goldenaster	N	HEVI4
<i>Iva axillaris</i>	povertyweed	N	IVAX
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	E	LASE
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	purple aster	N	MACA2
<i>Machaeranthera pinnatifida</i>	lacy tansyaster	N	MAPI
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	N	SOCA6
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	giant goldenrod	N	SOGI
<i>Symphyotrichum falcatum</i>	white prairie aster	N	SYFA
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i> var. <i>geyeri</i>	Geyer's aster	N	SYLAG
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	dandelion	E	TAOF
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	yellow salsify	E	TRDU
<b>Family - Betulaceae</b>			
<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i>	thinleaf alder	N	ALINT
<i>Betula occidentalis</i>	water birch	N	BEOC2
<b>Family - Boraginaceae</b>			
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	houndstongue	E	CYOF
<b>Family - Brassicaceae</b>			
<i>Alyssum simplex</i>	alyssum	E	ALSI8
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	E	CABU2
<i>Chorispora tenella</i>	blue mustard	E	CHTE2
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	flixweed	E	DESO2
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	common pepperweed	E	LEDE
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	tumble mustard	E	SIAL2
<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	field pennycress	E	THAR5
<b>Family - Cactaceae</b>			
<i>Opuntia macrorhiza</i>	twistspine prickly pear	N	OPMA2
<i>Opuntia polyacantha</i>	prickly pear cactus	N	OPPO
<b>Family - Caprifoliaceae</b>			
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	common snowberry	N	SYAL
<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	western snowberry	N	SYOC

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<b>Family - Caryophyllaceae</b>			
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	maidenstears	E	SIVU
<b>Family - Chenopodiaceae</b>			
<i>Kochia scoparia</i>	kochia	E	KOSC
<i>Salsola tragus</i>	Russian-thistle	E	SATR12
<b>Family - Convolvulaceae</b>			
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	E	COAR4
<b>Family - Cornaceae</b>			
<i>Cornus sericea ssp. sericea</i>	red-twig dogwood	N	COSES
<b>Family - Cyperaceae</b>			
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	N	CABE2
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	N	CAPE42
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	needle spikerush	N	ELAC
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>	hardstem bulrush	N	SCAC3
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	common threesquare	N	SCPU10
<b>Family- Dipsacaceae</b>			
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Fuller's teasel	E	DIFU2
<b>Family - Elaeagnaceae</b>			
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	E	ELAN
<b>Family - Euphorbiaceae</b>			
<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	leafy spurge	E	EUES
<b>Family - Fabaceae</b>			
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	leadplant	N	AMFR
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	wild licorice	N	GLLE3
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic	E	MELU
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	E	MESA
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	white sweet clover	E	MEAL2
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet clover	E	MEOF
<b>Family - Fumariaceae</b>			
<i>Fumaria vaillantii</i>	earthsmoke	E	FUVA
<b>Family - Geraniaceae</b>			
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	storksbill	E	ERCI6
<b>Family - Grossulariaceae</b>			
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	American black currant	N	RIAM2
<i>Ribes aureum var. aureum</i>	golden currant	N	RIAUA
<b>Family - Juncaceae</b>			
<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's rush	N	JUDU2

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<b>Family - Lamiaceae</b>			
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	common horehound	E	MAVU
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	field mint	N	MEAR4
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	E	MESP3
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>mentifolia</i>	beebalm	N	MOFIM2
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	E	NECA2
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	heal-all	N	PRVU
<b>Family - Liliaceae</b>			
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	E	ASOF
<b>Family - Malvaceae</b>			
<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	scarlet globemallow	N	SPCO
<b>Family - Nyctaginaceae</b>			
<i>Mirabilis linearis</i>	narrow leaf four o' clock	N	MILI3
<b>Family - Oleaceae</b>			
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	E	FRPE
<b>Family - Poaceae</b>			
<i>Achnatherum robustum</i>	sleepygrass	N	ACRO7
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	crested wheatgrass	E	AGCR
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	redtop bent	E	AGST2
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	sideoats grama	N	BOCU
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	blue grama	N	BOGR2
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	E	BRIN2
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheatgrass	E	BRTE
<i>Buchloë dactyloides</i>	buffalograss	N	BUDA
<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	prairie sandreed	N	CALO
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchardgrass	E	DAGL
<i>Distichlis spicata</i>	inland saltgrass	N	DISP
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye	N	ELCA4
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	N	ELTR7
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	stinkgrass	E	ERCI
<i>Hesperostipa comata</i>	needle-n-thread	N	HECO26
<i>Nassella viridula</i>	green needlegrass	N	NAVI4
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	witchgrass	N	PACA6
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	N	PAVI2
<i>Pascopyrum smithii</i>	western wheatgrass	N	PASM
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass	N/E	PHAR3

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<b>Family - Poaceae</b>			
<i>Poa interior</i>	inland bluegrass	N	POIN
<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	N	POPA2
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky bluegrass	E	POPR
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium var.</i>	little bluestem	N	SCSCS
<i>Secale cereale</i>	cereal rye	E	SECE
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	marsh bristlegrass	E	SEPA10
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	N	SPCR
<i>Thinopyrum intermedium</i>	intermediate wheatgrass	E	THIN6
<b>Family - Polygonaceae</b>			
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	E	RUCR
<b>Family - Ranunculaceae</b>			
<i>Clematis hirsutissima</i>	sugarbowls clematis	N	CLHI
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	western virgin's bower	N	CLLI2
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	purple meadowrue	N	THDA
<b>Family - Rhamnaceae</b>			
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	common buckthorn	E	RHCA3
<b>Family - Rosaceae</b>			
<i>Prunus americana</i>	wild plum	N	PRAM
<i>Prunus virginiana var. melanocarpa</i>	chokecherry	N	PRVIM
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's rose	N	ROWO
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	black raspberry	E	RUOC
<b>Family - Rubiaceae</b>			
<i>Galium aparine</i>	stickywilly	E	GAAP2
<b>Family - Salicaceae</b>			
<i>Populus X acuminata</i>	lanceleaf cottonwood	N	POAC5
<i>Populus angustifolia</i>	narrowleaf cottonwood	N	POAN3
<i>Populus deltoides ssp. monilifera</i>	plains cottonwood	N	PODEM
<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>	peach-leaf willow	N	SAAM2
<i>Salix exigua</i>	coyote willow	N	SAEX
<i>Salix x fragilis</i>	crack willow	E	SAFR
<i>Salix interior</i>	sandbar willow	N	SAIN3
<i>Salix irrorata</i>	bluestem willow	N	SAIR
<b>Family - Scrophulariaceae</b>			
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmatian toadflax	E	LIDA

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<b>Family - Scrophulariaceae</b>			
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	E	VETH
<b>Family - Typhaceae</b>			
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broad-leaved cattail	N	TYLA
<b>Family - Ulmaceae</b>			
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	E	ULPU
<b>Family - Verbenaceae</b>			
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	big bract verbena	E	VEBR
<b>Family - Vitaceae</b>			
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	E	PAQU2
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Virginia creeper	N	PAVI5
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	riverbank grape	N	VIRI
<b>Family - Zygophyllaceae</b>			
<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	puncture vine	E	TRTE

Compiled from surveys by Crystal Strouse (2010-current) and observations by researchers, volunteers and Natural Areas Staff.

\*Nomenclature follows USDA, NRCS. 2017. The PLANTS Database (<http://plants.usda.gov>, 12 December 2017). National Plant Data Team, Greensboro, NC 27401-4901 USA. **and/or** Ackerfield, J. 2015. Flora of Colorado. Colorado State University. Botanical Research Institute of Texas Press.



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