West Central Region Office

1707 Cole Boulevard, Suite 100 Golden, Colorado 80401

Golden, Colorado 80² Telephone: (303) 985-1070

Facsimile: (303) 716-5318 **To Order:** 303.744.2378



Project Mix Designs

Date: 1/13/2021

Contractor: PIERSON'S CONCRETE RMC FT COL

Attention: Luke Bernhardt
Project: Linden St Rehab

Mix	Usage	Mix Number	f 'c	w/c+p	Slump	Air
1	EXT Site	6450100.	4500	0.43	3.00 - 5.00"	4.5 - 7.5%

IF FIBERS OR COLOR ARE REQUIRED IN THE MIX, IT MUST BE SPECIFIED WHEN ORDERING!

Sales Representative: Mike Grega

Main Plant: 923

ACI 301-10 1.6.4.1.c: Testing agency will report all tests and inspection results to Architect/Engineer,

Contractor, and Concrete supplier within seven days after tests and inspections are

performed.

Please forward results to:

Aggregate Industries Attention: Michael Grega 1705 S. Acoma St Denver, Colorado 80223

AGGREGATE INDUSTRIES West Central Region



CONCRETE MIX DESIGN SUBMITTAL

Contractor: PIERSON'S CONCRETE RMC FT COL

Project Name Linden St Rehab

Mix I.D.: 6450100.

Qualification: ACI 301-10 4.2.3.2.a

Intended Use: EXT Site

PROPORTIONS 1 cu.yd. (SSD)

ASTM C150 Type I-II 655 LBS.
ASTM C33 Coarse Aggregate 1715 LBS.
ASTM C33 Fine Aggregate 1160 LBS.

ASTM Potable Water 284 LBS. 34.04 gal/cy
ASTM C260 Air Entrainer 0.45 oz/cwt C+P 2.92 oz/cy
ASTM C494 Type A Water Reducer 4.0 oz/cwt C+P 26.20 oz/cy

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

Slump: 3.00 - 5.00" Air Content: 4.5 - 7.5%

w/c + p ratio: 0.43

COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH

f'c = 4,500 psi @ 28 days

Production and delivery in accordance with ASTM C 94 Standard Specification for Ready-Mixed Concrete. Compressive strength performance is conditional with strict adherence to the current ASTM Standards relating to concrete, and the latest revisions of ACI 301 and 318.

Please direct inquiries to:
Michael Grega

Sales Representative Ready Mix

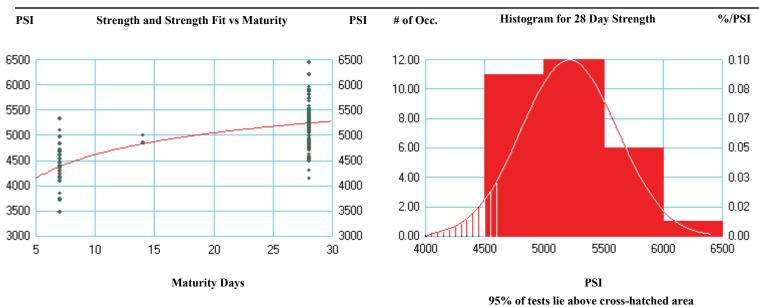
Phone: 303-570-8984 Fax: 303-744-2062

mike.grega@aggregate-us.com

Date: 1/13/2021



Units: US



Mix Name: 6450100.

Mix Strength: 4,500 PSI at 28.0 Days

			STRENGTH	SUMMARY, C	compression	4" x	. 8"		
			Strengtl	hs					
No. 0	Of Avg	Avg	Avg 7	Avg 28	Avg Acc	Accept	Std	ACI318	
Tests	s Slump	Air	Day	Day	Age	Age	Dev	Req'd	
									_
30	4 06	5 95	4360	5210	5210	28	400	5040	

	DETAILED STRE	NGTH, Compr	ession 4	" x 8"	
Batch	Date	Slump Air	Strengths		Acc
Number			7 Day 28 Day	Acc Age	Age
83447570	8/16/2018	5.00 5.60	4300 5400	5400	28
61968012	10/3/2018	4.50 6.10	4250 5230	5230	28
82225300	11/7/2018	5.50 6.80	3930 4800	4800	28
64975988	8/20/2019	4.75 6.40	4110 4870	4870	28
64975971	8/20/2019	4.25 6.70	4400 4980	4980	28
83455778	8/26/2019	2.50 5.20	4460 5100	5100	28
83457033	10/4/2019	3.75 5.00	4230 5420	5420	28
64978865	11/4/2019	3.75 5.00	5110 5820	5820	28
64978895	11/5/2019	4.50 5.20	4160 5240	5240	28
74017735	1/31/2020	4.50 5.50	4850 5660	5660	28
74017854	2/17/2020	4.50 7.20	4720 5730	5730	28
74017962	2/25/2020	4.50 6.25	5340 6130	6130	28
88307164	3/9/2020	3.00 6.10	3850 4840	4840	28
74018387	3/18/2020	5.00 6.20	4610 5600	5600	28
83462484	5/8/2020	3.75 5.40	4630 5630	5630	28
83463027	6/1/2020	4.25 5.00	4980 5400	5400	28

DETAILED STRE	NGTH, Compr	ession 4	" x 8"	
Date	Slump Air	Strengths		Acc
		7 Day 28 Day	Acc Age	Age
7/29/2020	4.00 5.50	4700 5440	5440	28
8/21/2020	4.50 5.80	3500 4530	4530	28
10/14/2020	3.25 7.40	3720 4800	4800	28
10/15/2020	3.50 5.50	4730 5810	5810	28
10/16/2020	3.75 5.50	4610 5410	5410	28
10/28/2020	3.00 5.10	4550 5040	5040	28
10/29/2020	4.00 6.80	4550 5150	5150	28
10/29/2020	4.25 6.40	3740 4740	4740	28
10/30/2020	4.25 6.50	4240 4940	4940	28
10/30/2020	3.75 6.20	4180 4710	4710	28
11/2/2020	3.25 5.90	3490 4660	4660	28
11/3/2020	4.50 6.40	4370 5030	5030	28
11/3/2020	4.00 6.70	4190 4940	4940	28
11/17/2020	3.75 5.20	4350 5290	5290	28
	7/29/2020 8/21/2020 10/14/2020 10/15/2020 10/16/2020 10/28/2020 10/29/2020 10/29/2020 10/30/2020 10/30/2020 11/2/2020 11/3/2020	Date Slump Air 7/29/2020 4.00 5.50 8/21/2020 4.50 5.80 10/14/2020 3.25 7.40 10/15/2020 3.50 5.50 10/16/2020 3.75 5.50 10/28/2020 3.00 5.10 10/29/2020 4.00 6.80 10/29/2020 4.25 6.40 10/30/2020 3.75 6.20 11/2/2020 3.25 5.90 11/3/2020 4.50 6.40 11/3/2020 4.00 6.70	Date Slump Air Strengths 7 Day 28 Day 7/29/2020 4.00 5.50 4700 5440 8/21/2020 4.50 5.80 3500 4530 10/14/2020 3.25 7.40 3720 4800 10/15/2020 3.50 5.50 4730 5810 10/16/2020 3.75 5.50 4610 5410 10/28/2020 3.00 5.10 4550 5040 10/29/2020 4.00 6.80 4550 5150 10/29/2020 4.25 6.40 3740 4740 10/30/2020 4.25 6.50 4240 4940 10/30/2020 3.25 5.90 3490 4660 11/3/2020 4.50 6.40 4370 5030 11/3/2020 4.00 6.70 4190 4940	Date Slump Air Strengths 7 Day 28 Day Acc Age 7/29/2020 4.00 5.50 4700 5440 5440 8/21/2020 4.50 5.80 3500 4530 4530 10/14/2020 3.25 7.40 3720 4800 4800 10/15/2020 3.50 5.50 4730 5810 5810 10/16/2020 3.75 5.50 4610 5410 5410 10/28/2020 3.00 5.10 4550 5040 5040 10/29/2020 4.00 6.80 4550 5150 5150 10/29/2020 4.25 6.40 3740 4740 4740 10/30/2020 4.25 6.50 4240 4940 4940 10/30/2020 3.75 6.20 4180 4710 4710 11/2/2020 3.25 5.90 3490 4660 4660 11/3/2020 4.50 6.40 4370 5030 5030 11/3/2020 4.00 6.70 4190 4940 4940

SM



Address:

Contact:

Material Certification Report

Test Period: 01-Oct-2020 to 31-Oct-2020

Type: Date Issued: 13-Nov-2020 I-II

Certification

This cement meets the specifications of ASTM C150 and AASHTO M85 for Type I-II cement.

General Information

Supplier: Holcim (US) Inc. d/b/a LafargeHolcim US

Material: Portland Cement

8700 West Bryn Mawr Ave

Chicago, IL 60631

Source Location: Portland Plant

3500 Highway 120

Florence, CO 81226

Contact: Kevin Tate / (719) 371-4615

The following is based on average test data during the test period. The data is typical of product shipped from this source; individual shipments may vary.

	Test Dat	ta on ASTM	Standard Requirements		
Chemi	ical		Phys	ical	
Item	Limit ¹	Result	Item	Limit ¹	Result
SiO ₂ (%)	-	20.0	Air Content (%)	12 max	7
Al ₂ O ₃ (%)	6.0 max	4.5	Blaine Fineness (m²/kg)	260 min	425
Fe ₂ O ₃ (%)	6.0 max	3.3			
CaO (%)	-	64.1	Autoclave Expansion (%) (C151)	0.80 max	0.00
MgO (%)	6.0 max	1.3	Compressive Strength MPa (psi)		
SO ₃ (%) ²	3.0 max	3.6	1 day	-	22.2 (3220)
Loss on Ignition (%) ⁵	3.5 max	2.6	3 day	10.0 (1450) min	33.9 (4920)
Insoluble Residue (%)	1.50 max	0.80	7 day	17.0 (2470) min	39.1 (5670)
CO ₂ (%)	-	1.6	28 day (previous month's data)	-	47.5 (6890)
CaCO₃ in Limestone (%)	70 min	84			
Potential Phase Compositions 3:			Initial Vicat (minutes)	45-375	106
C₃S (%)	-	60			
C ₂ S (%)	-	11	Mortar Bar Expansion (%) (C1038)	0.020 max	0.013
C ₃ A (%)	8 max	6			
C ₄ AF (%)	-	10			
C ₃ S + 4.75C ₃ A (%)	-	89			

		Test Da	ata on ASTM C	Optional Requirements		
	Chemical			Physi	cal	
Item		Limit 1	Result	Item	Limit ¹	Result
CI (%)		-	0.02	False Set, Final Penetration (%)	50 min	76
Equivalent Alkalies (%)		-	0.73	Heat of Hydration kJ/kg (cal/g) (ASTM C1702) 3 Days 4	-	297 (71)

Notes (*1-9)

- 1 Dashes in the Limit / Result columns mean Not Applicable.
- 2 It is permissible to exceed the specification limit provided that ASTM C1038 Mortar Bar Expansion does not exceed 0.020% at 14 days.
- 3 Adjusted per Annex A1.6 of ASTM C150 and AASHTO M85.
- 4 Test results represent the most recent value and is provided for information only.
- 5 Limit = 3.0 when limestone is not an ingredient in the final cement product

		Additio	onal Data	
Item	Limestone	Inorganic Processing Addition	Base Cement Phase Composition	Result
Amount (%)	4.2	-	C ₃ S (%)	63
SiO ₂ (%)	11.0	-	C ₂ S (%)	11
Al ₂ O ₃ (%)	3.7	-	C₃A (%)	6
Fe ₂ O ₃ (%)	1.3	-	C ₄ AF (%)	10
CaO (%)	46.1	-		
SO ₃ (%)	0.5	-		

Printed: 11/13/2020 5:20:26 PM

Version: 180412

Tessa McCreight, Quality Manager





March 27, 2020

Aggregate Industries 1705 S. Acoma Street Denver, CO 80223

Attention:

Mr. John Cheever

Subject:

Laboratory Test Results

Greeley Pit Aggregate Tests

ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 67 Coarse Aggregate

WesTest Project No. 680819

Gentlemen:

Enclosed on Table 1 are the results of aggregate physical property and quality tests, done in general accordance with ASTM and AASHTO criteria, on aggregate sampled from the above-referenced source on January 3, 2020.

The test results indicate the material meets ASTM C33, Standard Specification for Concrete Aggregates, AASHTO M 80, Standard Specification for Coarse Aggregate for Hydraulic Cement Concrete, and Colorado Department of Transportation requirements for the properties tested.

If you have any questions on the data presented, please contact us at your convenience.

Sincerely, WesTest

Dylan A. Hullinger, P.E.





627 Sheridan Boulevard • Lakewood, CO 80214 303.975.9959 • office@westest net

LABORATORY TEST REPORT

CLIENT: Aggregate Industries

SOURCE: Greeley Pit

REPORT DATE: March 27, 2020 WesTest PROJECT NO.: 680819

> PROJECT: Greeley Pit Aggregate Testing SAMPLED BY: Client

ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 67 Coarse Aggregate January 3, 2020 Stockpile DATE SAMPLED DESCRIPTION LOCATION MATERIAL SAMPLE

Aggregate Physical Property and Quality Tests (ASTM C33 & AASHTO M 80 Specifications)

ASTM C117	7 & C136, AASI	ASTM C117 & C136, AASHTO T 11 & T 27	Bulk Specific	ASTM C127, AASHTO T 85, Bulk Specific Gravity = 2.605, Bulk Specific Gravity	C127, AASHTO T 85, vity = 2.605, Bulk Spec	cific Gravity	ASTM	C88, AASHT	O T 104, Sodium	ASTM C88, AASHTO T 104, Sodium Sulfate Soundness, 5 Cycles	s, 5 Cycles
SIEVE SIZE	% Passing	Size No. 67	(\$\$U) = 2.c	(SSU) = 2.530, Apparent Specific Gravity = 2.572, Absorption = 1.0%	specific Grav n = 1.0%	'lty = 2.6/2,		GRADING	WEIGHT	PERCENT	WEIGHTED
)	Specification	ASTM C131,	131, AASHTO	AASHTO T 96, L.A. Abrasion		SIEVE SIZE	ORIGINAL	BEFORE TEST,	PASSING AFTER TEST	PERCENT LOSS
1-1/2"				Grading B, Loss = 37%	Loss = 37%			SAMPLE	n		
111	100	100		Specification: 45% Max.	1: 45% Max.		1-1/2" to 1"			c	o
3/4"	93	90 - 100	Ä	ASTM C142, AASHTO T 112,	ASHTO T 112	~1	1" to 3/4"		514.3	0.2	0.00
1/2"	58		ō	Clay Lumps & Friable Particles	riable Particle	S	3/4" to 1/2"	7	674.2	c	7
3/8"	33	20 - 55	COARSE AGG.		= 0.1%, Specification: 2.0% Max.	2.0% Max.	1/2" to 3/8"	5	331.5	7.0	7:
# 4	2	0 - 10	Ä	ASTM C123, A	C123, AASHTO T 113,	3,	3/8" to No.4	32	303.7	2.1	0.7
8 #	1	0 - 5	Ligh	Lightweight Particles in Aggregate	des in Aggreg	ate	TOTAL	100	COARSE AGO	COARSE AGG. TOTAL 98%	2
# 16	1			LIQUID TYPE /		Cado		SPE	SPECIFICATION		12 Max.
# 30	-		WT. (g)	GRAVITY	PARTICLES				ASTM C29, AASHTO T 19,	1TO T 19,	
# 20	_		5010.0	ZnCl ₂ /2.0	%0:0	0.5% Max.		Bulk	Bulk Density and Voids in Aggregate	s in Aggregate	
# 100	1		5010.0	ZnBr ₂ /2.4	%6.0	3.0% Max.		Roddin	Rodding Method; Bulk Density = 100 pcf	ensity = 100 pcf	
# 200	0.7	0 - 1.5							Voids in Aggregate = 38%	te = 38%	
COMMENTS:								Sum of Clay	Lumps, Friable P	Sum of Clay Lumps, Friable Particles, Chert = 1.0%	%0
									Specification: 3.0% Max.	0% Max.	





January 23, 2020

Aggregate Industries 1705 S. Acoma Street Denver, CO 80223

Attention:

Mr. John Cheever

Subject:

Laboratory Test Results

ASTM C1260

Potential Alkali Reactivity of Aggregates (Mortar-Bar Method) ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 9 Coarse Aggregate, Squeegee

ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 8 Coarse Aggregate ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 67 Coarse Aggregate ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 4 Coarse Aggregate

Greeley Pit

WesTest Project No. 680819

Gentlemen:

Included as Figure 1 is the result of potential alkali reactivity testing (mortar bar method), performed on aggregate sampled from the above-referenced source on January 3, 2020. The aggregate was prepared and tested in general accordance with ASTM Procedures. ASTM C1260 defines the potential of an aggregate for deleterious expansion as follows:

Test Expansion	Classification	Potential for Deleterious ASR
< 0.10% 0.10% to 0.20% > 0.20%	Innocuous Inconclusive Deleterious	Low Not Predictable High

Based on the test result of 0.06% expansion at 14 days in solution, 16 days after casting, the potential for deleterious alkali-silica behavior of this aggregate in concrete is considered Low.

If you have any questions on the data presented, please contact us at your convenience.

Sincerely, WesTest

Quyen T. Liu, EIT



Reviewed by:

Dylan. A. Hullinger, P.E.





LABORATORY TEST REPORT

POTENTIAL ALKALI REACTIVITY OF AGGREGATES (MORTAR-BAR METHOD) ASTM C1260

627 Sheridan Boulevard • Lakewood, CO 80214 303.975.9959 • office@westest.net

CLIENT: Aggregate Industries

PROJECT NO.: 680819

REPORT DATE: January 23, 2020

SAMPLE DATE: January 3, 2020 SAMPLE ID: 6808E92

AGGREGATE:

SOURCE: Greeley Pit

SIZE: ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 9 Coarse Aggregate, Squeegee

SIZE: ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 8 Coarse Aggregate SIZE: ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 67 Coarse Aggregate SIZE: ASTM & AASHTO Size No. 4 Coarse Aggregate

COMMENTS: Aggregate graded as per Section 8.2, Table 1

CEMENT:

SOURCE: Holcim

TYPE: I/II

AUTOCLAVE EXPANSION: -0.02%

ALKALIS CONTENT: 0.78%

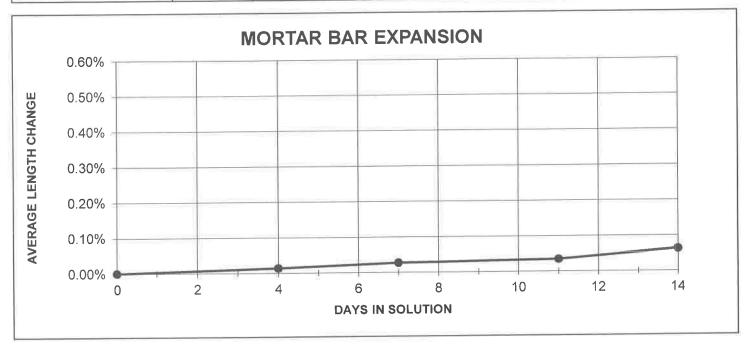
COMMENTS: Cement data provided by Holcim

MIX WATER:

W/C RATIO: 0.47

EFFECTIVE GAUGE LENGTH = 250 mm

	1/8/20	1/9/20	1/13	/20	1/16	/20	1/20	/20	1/23	/20
	Initial	Zero	4 Da	ays	7 Da	ays	11 D	ays	14 D	ays
Specimen	Comparator Reading	Comparator Reading	Comparator Reading	Length Change	Comparator Reading	Length Change	Comparator Reading	Length Change	Comparator Reading	Length Change
Α	2.384	2.496	2.532	0.01%	2.564	0.03%	2.582	0.03%	2.650	0.06%
В	0.104	0.218	0.250	0.01%	0.284	0.03%	0.298	0.03%	0.370	0.06%
С	-0.194	-0.076	-0.042	0.01%	-0.006	0.03%	0.012	0.04%	0.082	0.06%
AVERAGE		0.879	0.913	0.01%	0.947	0.03%	0.964	0.03%	1.034	0.06%







February 21, 2020

Aggregate Industries 1705 S. Acoma Street Denver, CO 80223

Attention:

Mr. John Cheever

Subject:

Laboratory Test Results

Greeley Pit Aggregate Tests

ASTM & AASHTO Fine Aggregate

WesTest Project No. 680819

Gentlemen:

Enclosed on Table 1 are the results of aggregate physical property and quality tests, done in general accordance with ASTM and AASHTO criteria, on aggregate sampled from the above-referenced source on January 3, 2020.

The test results indicate the material meets ASTM C33, Standard Specification for Concrete Aggregates, AASHTO M 6, Standard Specification for Fine Aggregate for Hydraulic Cement Concrete and Colorado Department of Transportation requirements for the properties tested.

If you have any questions on the data presented, please contact us at your convenience.

Sincerely, WesTest

Quyen T. Liu, EIT

Reviewed by:

Dylan A. Hullinger, P.E.



WesTest

627 Sheridan Boulevard • Lakewood, CO 80214

303 975 9959 · office@westest net

LABORATORY TEST REPORT

WesTest PROJECT NO.: 680819 REPORT DATE: February 21, 2020

CLIENT: Aggregate Industries SOURCE: Greeley Pit

SAMPLED BY: Client PROJECT: Greeley Pit Aggregate Testing

ASTM & AASHTO Fine Aggregate January 3, 2020 Stockpile DATE SAMPLED MATERIAL DESCRIPTION LOCATION SAMPLE

Aggregate Physical Property and Quality Tests (ASTM C33 & AASHTO M 6 Specifications)

ASTM C117 & C136, AASHTO T11 & T27 Bulk Specific Gravity = 2.691, Bulk Specific Gravity =									ASTM	C88, AASHT	ASTM C88, AASHTO T 104, Sodium Sulfate Soundness, 5 Cycles	Sulfate Soundness	, 5 Cycles
Column ASTM ASSTMG ASTMG ASSTMG ASSTMG ASSTMG ASSTMG ASSTMG ASTMG ASTMG	ASTM C117	& C136, AA	SHTO T 11 &	T 27	Bulk Specific	STM C128, A. Gravity = 2.6.	ASHTO 1 84, 20, Bulk Spec	ific Gravity		GRADING	THEIGHT	PERCENT	
100 100 100 Sand Equivalent Value = 81 Minus #100 6 Minus #100 Minus #10	SIEVE SIZE	% Passing	ASTM C33 Spec.	AASHTO M 6 Spec.	(35U) = 2.6	45, Apparent 3 Absorption) = 1.0%	ly = 2.091,	SIEVE SIZE	OF ORIGINAL	BEFORE TEST,	PASSING AFTER TEST	WEIGHTED PERCENT LOSS
100 100 100 100 ASTM C42, AASHTOT 112, 100	=				AS	TM D2419, A	ASHTO T 176	œ́.		SAIMPLE			
100 100	3/4"				0,	Sand Equivaler	nt Value = 81		Minus #100	9			
100 100 100 100 FINE ASTM C142, ASHTOT 112 100 to 16 100	1/2"				Ś	pecification: 80	Min. (CDOT		# 50 to # 100	on.			
100 95-100 80-100 FINE ACC. = 0.0%, Specification: 3.0% Max. #8 to # 10 100.0 2.5 co 10.0% 10.0% Max. #8 to # 10.0% 100.0 10.0% 10.0% Max. 10.0% M	3/8"	100	100	100	Ä	STM C142, AA	112		# 30 to # 50	18	100.0	5.0	0.0
Signostrial	# 4	100	95 - 100	95 - 100	Ö	ay Lumps & Fi	riable Particle	S	# 16 to # 30	29	100.1	3.6	1.0
62 50 - 85 50 - 85 Lightweight Particles in Aggregate #4 to #8 7 100.0 4.7 4.7 15 55 - 60 25 - 60 Lightweight Particles in Aggregate 3/8" to #4 0 100.0 FINE AGG. TOTAL 100% 2 15 5 - 30 10 - 30 SAMPLE SPECIFIC PARTICLES PARTICLES SPECIFIC PARTICLES PARTICLES SPECIFIC PARTICLES PARTICL		93	80 - 100	80 - 100	FINE AG		ecification: 3.0	0% Max.	#8 to #16	31	100.0	5.6	1.7
15 5-50 25-60 25-60 SAMPLE LIGHTWEIGHT SPEC. TOTAL 100% FINE AGG. TOTAL 100% SPECIFIC SPECIFIC TOTAL 100% SPECIFIC SPECIFIC TOTAL 100% SPECIFIC SPECIFIC	#16	62	50 - 85	50 - 85	Ä	STM C123, AA	ASHTO T 113		#4 to #8	7	100.0	4.7	0.3
15 5-30 10-30 SAMPLE SPECIFIC SP	# 30	33	25 - 60	25 - 60	Ligh	tweight Partic	les in Aggreg	ate	3/8" to # 4	0			
6 0 - 10 2 - 10 WT. (g) GRAVITY PARTICLES SPEC. SPEC.	# 50	15	5-30	10 - 30	SAMPLE	-	IGHTWEIGHT	L	TOTAL	100	FINE AGG.	TOTAL 100%	4
dulus 2.92 2.3-3.1 2.3-3.1 214.9 ZnCl ₂ /2.0 0.0% 0.25% Max.	# 100	9	0 - 10	2 - 10	WT. (g)		PARTICLES	SPEC.		SPE	CIFICATION:		10 Max.
dulus 2.92 2.3-3.1 2.3-3.1 214.9 ZnBr ₂ /2.4 0.6% 3.0% Max.	# 200	1.8	0 - 3.0	0-2.0	214.9	ZnCl ₂ /2.0	%0.0	0.25% Max.		ASTM C4	10, AASHTO T 21,	Organic Impurities	***
	Fineness Modulus	2.92	2.3 - 3.1	2.3 - 3.1	214.9	ZnBr ₂ /2.4	%9.0	3.0% Max.		Specif	cation: Organic Pla	ate No. 3 or Less	
Rodding Method; Bulk Density = 102 pcf Voids in Aggregate = 38%	COMMENTS:									Bulk	ASTM C29, AASH	1 TO T 19 , s in Aggregate	
Voids in Aggregate = 38%										Roddi	ng Method; Bulk L	ensity = 102 pcf	
											Voids in Aggrega	te = 38%	





January 31, 2020

Aggregate Industries 1705 S. Acoma Street Denver, CO 80223

Attention:

Mr. John Cheever

Subject:

Laboratory Test Results

ASTM C1260

Potential Alkali Reactivity of Aggregates (Mortar-Bar Method)

ASTM & AASHTO Fine Aggregate

Greeley Pit

WesTest Project No. 680819

Gentlemen:

Included as Figure 1 is the result of potential alkali reactivity testing (mortar bar method), performed on aggregate sampled from the above-referenced source on January 3, 2020. The aggregate was prepared and tested in general accordance with ASTM Procedures. ASTM C1260 defines the potential of an aggregate for deleterious expansion as follows:

Test Expansion	Classification	Potential for Deleterious ASR
< 0.10% 0.10% to 0.20%	Innocuous Inconclusive	Low Not Predictable
> 0.20%	Deleterious	High

Based on the test result of 0.05% expansion at 14 days in solution, 16 days after casting, the potential for deleterious alkali-silica behavior of this aggregate in concrete is considered Low.

If you have any questions on the data presented, please contact us at your convenience.

Sincerely, WesTest

Quyen T. Liu, EIT



Reviewed by:

Dylan. A. Hullinger, P.E.





LABORATORY TEST REPORT

POTENTIAL ALKALI REACTIVITY OF AGGREGATES (MORTAR-BAR METHOD)

ASTM C1260

627 Sheridan Boulevard • Lakewood, CO 80214 303.975.9959 • office@westest.net

CLIENT: Aggregate Industries

PROJECT NO.: 680819

REPORT DATE: January 31, 2020

SAMPLE DATE: January 3, 2020

SAMPLE ID: 6808CC

AGGREGATE:

SOURCE: Greeley Pit

SIZE: ASTM & AASHTO Fine Aggregate

COMMENTS: Aggregate graded as per Section 8.2, Table 1

CEMENT:

SOURCE: Holcim

TYPE: I/II

AUTOCLAVE EXPANSION: -0.02% ALKALIS CONTENT: 0.78%

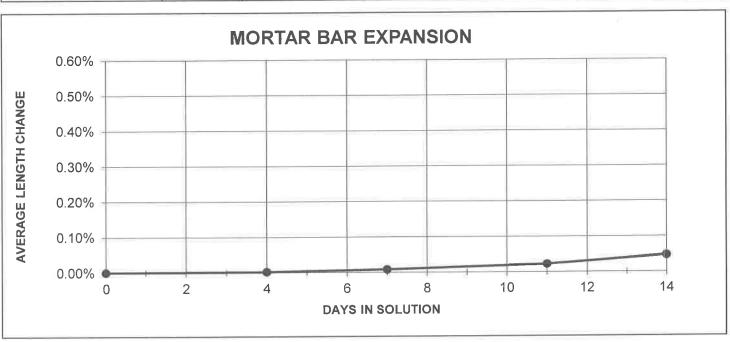
COMMENTS: Cement data provided by Holcim

MIX WATER:

W/C RATIO: 0.47

EFFECTIVE GAUGE LENGTH = 250 mm

Specimen	1/15/20	1/16/20	1/20/20 4 Days		1/23/20 7 Days		1/27/20 11 Days		1/30/20 14 Days	
	Initial Comparator Reading	Zero Comparator Reading								
			Comparator Reading	Length Change	Comparator Reading	Length Change	Comparator Reading	Length Change	Comparator Reading	Length Change
Α	-0.108	0.038	0.040	0.00%	0.054	0.01%	0.098	0.02%	0.156	0.05%
В	-0.718	-0.574	-0.568	0.00%	-0.548	0.01%	-0.520	0.02%	-0.462	0.04%
С	-0.172	-0.024	-0.016	0.00%	-0.006	0.01%	0.026	0.02%	0.096	0.05%
AVERAGE	1	-0.187	-0.181	0.00%	-0.167	0.01%	-0.132	0.02%	-0.070	0.05%





Sika Corporation · 201 Polito Avenue · Lyndhurst, NJ 07071 · USA

Mr. Stephen Herald Quality Control Manager Aggregate Industries Denver, CO CONTACT

Nathaniel Artman Concrete Specialist Phone: +1.330.495.0109 Mobile: +1.330.495.0109 artman.nathaniel@us.sika.com

RE: CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE - SIKA AIR

March 5, 2020

This is to confirm that Sika AIR, air entraining admixture, conforms to the requirements of ASTM C 260/AASHTO M 154. This is also to confirm that Sika AIR is non-chloride based and does not contain any intentionally added chlorides during manufacturing. The measured chloride content is 30 ppm (0.0030%).

Sika AIR is manufactured under quality control conditions by Sika Corporation. Sika AIR exhibits the typical physical properties as stated in the current data sheet for the product found at Sika's website www.usa.sika.com when used as directed within the product's shelf life for one year from the date of installation. Always read the current applicable product data sheet, safety data sheet and label prior to use.

Results may differ based upon statistical variations depending upon mix design, mixing methods and equipment, temperature, application methods, test methods, actual site conditions and curing conditions.

NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, SHALL APPLY INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTIBILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. SIKA SHALL NOT BE LIABLE UNDER ANY LEGAL THEORY FOR SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES OF ANY KIND. SIKA SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE USE OF THIS PRODUCT IN A MANNER TO INFRINGE ON ANY PATENT OR ANY OTHER INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS HELD BY OTHERS.

Sincerely,

Nathaniel Artman, El Concrete Specialist

Phone: +1 201 933 8800 · Fax: +1 201 933 6225 · www.usa.sika.com



Sika Corporation · 201 Polito Avenue · Lyndhurst, NJ 07071 · USA

Mr. Stephen Herald Quality Control Manager Aggregate Industries Denver, CO CONTACT

Nathaniel Artman Concrete Specialist Phone: +1.330.495.0109 Mobile: +1.330.495.0109 artman.nathaniel@us.sika.com

RE: CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE - PLASTOCRETE 161

March 5, 2020

This is to confirm that Plastocrete 161, water reducing admixture, conforms to the requirements of ASTM C 494/AASHTO M 194, Type A, B & D. This is also to confirm that Plastocrete 161 is non-chloride based and does not contain any intentionally added chlorides during manufacturing. The measured chloride content is 175 ppm (0.0175%).

Plastocrete 161 is manufactured under quality control conditions by Sika Corporation. Plastocrete 161 exhibits the typical physical properties as stated in the current data sheet for the product found at Sika's website www.usa.sika.com when used as directed within the product's shelf life for one year from the date of installation. Always read the current applicable product data sheet, safety data sheet and label prior to use.

Results may differ based upon statistical variations depending upon mix design, mixing methods and equipment, temperature, application methods, test methods, actual site conditions and curing conditions.

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Sincerely,

Nathaniel Artman, El Concrete Specialist

Phone: +1 201 933 8800 · Fax: +1 201 933 6225 · www.usa.sika.com



Sika Corporation · 201 Polito Avenue · Lyndhurst, NJ 07071 · USA

Mr. Stephen Herald Aggregate Industries

CONTACT

Nathaniel Artman Concrete Specialist Phone: +1.330.495.0109

Mobile: +1.330.495.0109 artman.nathaniel@us.sika.com

RE: COMPATIBILITY OF SIKA ADMIXTURES

March 10, 2017

This is to confirm the below admixtures are compatible.

Product	Description	ASTM Designation	
Sika AIR	Air Entraining	ASTM C 260	
Plastocrete-161	Water Reducing	ASTM C 494, Type A, B & D	
Sika ViscoCrete-2100	High Range Water Reducing	ASTM C 494, Type A & F	
SikaTard 440	Hydration Stabilizing	ASTM C 494, Type B & D	
SikaSet NC	Set Accelerating	ASTM C 494, Type C & E	
Sika Control 40	Shrinkage Reducing	ASTM C 494, Type S	
Sika Control 75	Shrinkage Reducing	ASTM C 494, Type S	
Sika ViscoFlow-2020	Slump Retaining	ASTM C 494, Type S	
Sika Watertight Concrete Powder	Permeability Reducing	ASTM C 494, Type F & S	
Sika Stabilizer 300 SCC	Viscosity Modifying	ASTM C 494, Type S	
Sika-CNI	Corrosion Inhibitor	ASTM C 1582	
Sikacrete-950DP	Silica Fume	ASTM C 1240	
Sika Lightcrete Powder	Flowable Fill Admixture n/a		

All admixtures must be batched according to the manufacturer recommendations. For more information please refer to the Technical Data Sheets available at www.usa.sika.com.

In case of any further questions, please feel free to contact me.

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Respectfully,

Nathaniel Artman, El Concrete Specialist

Phone: +1 201 933 8800 · Fax: +1 201 933 6225 · www.usa.sika.com

REVISION DATE: 9/18/15



SAFETY DATA SHEET

MATERIAL: READY MIX CONCRETE

Section 1 - Product Identification

Product Identifier

Product Name: Ready Mix Concrete Product Codes: Ready mix, RMX

(This SDS covers many products. Individual constituents will vary.)

Synonyms: Ready mix, Concrete mix, Poured concrete

Product Form: Solid blend

Intended Use of Product: Typically used as a structural construction component or adjunct

Name, Address and Telephone of Responsible Party

Aggregate Industries (US) 24 Crosby Drive Bedford, MA 01730 (888) 646-5246

Emergency Contact Information:

CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300

Section 2 – Hazards Identification

Classification of the Substance or Mixture

Classification (GHS-US)

Skin Corrosion 1B Eye Damage 1 Skin Sensitizer 1B Carcinogen 1A

Specific Target Organ Toxicity: Single Exposure (Lungs) 3 Specific Target Organ Toxicity: Repeat Exposure (Lungs) 3

Label Elements

Hazard Pictograms



Signal Word Danger

Hazard Statements Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

> May cause an allergic skin reaction May cause respiratory irritation May cause cancer (inhalation)

Precautionary Statements

Prevention Do not breathe dust.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a Response

poison center/doctor.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and

easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a doctor.

If on skin: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. Wash

contaminated clothing before reuse.

If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

Storage Store locked up.

Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/state/national regulations. SAFETY DATA SHEET: READY MIX CONCRETE REVISION DATE: 9/18/15 PAGE 2

Other Hazards

Exposure may aggravate those with pre-existing eye, skin or respiratory conditions or illness. Contact with wet material may cause irritation and chemical (caustic) burns on exposed skin (see Section 16 for additional information).

Section 3 – Composition/Information on Ingredients					
Component/Ingredient	CAS#	Percent Present (Range)			
Portland cement	65997-15-1	10 - 30			
Calcium hydroxide	1305-62-0	15 - 25			
Fly Ash*	68131-74-8	0 - 20			
Sand (may be composed of varying granitic and silicate materials)	None	0 - 90			
Limestone	1317-65-3	25 - 65			
Calcium oxide	1305-78-8	0 - 5			
Magnesium oxide	1309-48-4	0 - 4			
Nuisance Dusts (Particulates not otherwise regulated)	None	< 1 - 5			
Crystalline Silica (quartz – respirable)	68131-74-8	0 < 1			

Other Components

Ready mix concrete is made primarily from materials mined from the earth. A chemical analysis of the material may reveal trace amounts of naturally occurring but potentially harmful chemical compounds such as organic compounds, potassium and sodium compounds, and heavy metals including cadmium, chromium (including hexavalent chromium), nickel and lead. See Section 16 for additional information.

* Fly ash is a by-product of coal combustion and is primarily composed of silicates and metallic oxides. The exact composition will vary depending on the source of the coal.

Section 4 - First Aid Measures

Description of First Aid Measures

Eyes Rinse eyes and under lids cautiously with clean water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact

lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

Skin Remove contaminated clothing. Remove dry material from skin, but avoid creating dust. Wash

with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs, get immediate medical advice/attention.

Inhalation Remove person to fresh air away from dust and keep comfortable for breathing. If coughing

persists, obtain medical attention.

Ingestion Do not induce vomiting. If subject is conscious, rinse the mouth with water to remove any

material and drink plenty of water to dilute any swallowed material. Do not give drink or

attempt to force water to an unconscious person. Get medical advice/attention.

Important Symptoms and Effects (Acute and Delayed)

Eyes Causes serious eye irritation and may scratch eye surface due to particle abrasion. May cause

chemical burns resulting in corneal damage.

Skin Causes skin irritation if exposed to moisture on skin creating redness, dryness and itching.

Extended exposure to wet material will result in chemical burns to skin, possibly severe.

Inhalation May irritate nose and throat if dust is inhaled. Prolonged or repeated inhalation of respirable

dust may lead to respiratory tract or lung damage.

Ingestion May cause irritation and burns of mouth, throat, stomach and digestive tract if swallowed.

Recommendations for Immediate Medical Care or Special Treatment

Seek immediate medical attention for inhalation of large quantities of dust or exposure of wet material over large areas of skin. Seek immediate medical attention if material comes into contact with eyes and cannot be immediately removed.

Section 5 – Fire Fighting Measures

General Fire Hazards None. Material is not considered flammable or combustible.

Extinguishing Media Use water or water spray to extinguish any fires involving this material.

Extinguishing Media to Avoid None. **Hazards of Combustion** None.

Fire Fighting Recommendations Firefighters should always wear full protective gear to fight any fire.

Refer to Section 9 for flammability information.

Section 6 - Accidental Release Measures

PrecautionsAvoid creating dust. Prevent material from entering sewers, drains, ditches or waterways. **Personal Protection**Wear respiratory protection and protective eyewear/clothing to avoid eye or skin contact.

SAFETY DATA SHEET: READY MIX CONCRETE REVISION DATE: 9/18/15 PAGE 3

Emergency Procedures Ventilate area and avoid creating dust. Remove unnecessary persons from area.

Containment Procedures Barricade solid material to prevent additional spillage.

Clean Up Procedures Scoop or vacuum up spilled material while avoiding dust creation. Scoop up wet material and

place in approved container. Allow wet material to harden before disposal.

Section 7 - Handling and Storage

Safe Handling Practices Avoid contact with skin or eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Use only in well ventilated areas. Wear

appropriate personal protective equipment to prevent eye or skin contact and use respiratory

protection equipment if dusty or in poorly ventilated areas.

Safe Storage Measures Store in well-ventilated areas away from moisture and incompatible materials. If stored in

containers, keep containers closed when not in use.

Incompatible Materials Water/moisture exposure will cause material to generate heat. Keep away from fluoride

compounds, strong acids, aluminum, and oxidizers. Cement dissolves in hydrofluoric acid,

producing corrosive silicon tetrafluoride gas.

Section 8 – Exposure Controls & Personal Protection

Exposure Limits for Individual Components (T= Total Respirable, R=Respirable fraction, I=Inhalable-aerosol)				
Component	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	NIOSH REL	
Portland cement	15 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	1 mg/m3 (R)	10 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	
Calcium hydroxide	5 mg/m3	5 mg/m3	5 mg/m3	
Fly ash	15 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	10 mg/m3 (T); 3 mg/m3 (R)	Not established	
Limestone	15 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	Not established	10 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	
Calcium oxide	5 mg/m3	2 mg/m3	2 mg/m3	
Magnesium oxide	15 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	10 mg/m3	Not established	
Nuisance Dusts (PNOR)	15 mg/m3 (T); 5 mg/m3 (R)	10 mg/m3	Not established	
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	10 mg/m3 (R) /(% SiO2 + 2)	0.025 mg/m3 (R)	0.05 mg/m3 (R)	
	30 mg/m3 (T) /(% SiO2 + 2)			

Exposure Controls

Engineering Controls Use outdoors in well-ventilated areas; otherwise employ natural or mechanical ventilation to

maintain exposure within applicable limits.

Personal Protection Avoid contact with skin or eyes. Avoid creating or breathing dust.

Face and Eyes Safety glasses with side shields or protective goggles should be worn while using this product.

For extremely dusty conditions, non-vented goggles or goggles with indirect venting are

recommended. Avoid contact lens wear when using this product.

Body Long sleeved shirts and trousers should be worn while using this material. Wear water-proof

boots. If working in dusty conditions, impervious over garments are recommended.

Respiratory If exposure levels cannot be maintained below acceptable limits, suitable particulate-filtering

facemasks or respirators approved by MSHA/NIOSH should be worn in accordance with the

user's respiratory protection program and OSHA/MSHA guidelines.

Hands Protective gloves with wrist/arm cuffs should be worn to avoid direct contact with skin.

Section 9 – Physical and Chemical Properties					
Physical State	Gray, flowable semi-fluid	Specific Gravity	1.9 – 2.4		
Appearance & Color	Grey/off-white paste	Flash Point/Method	None. Not flammable.		
Odor	None	Auto Ignition Temperature	Not determined		
рН	>12	Lower Flammability Limit	Not applicable		
Boiling Point	> 1000 °C (> 1832 °F)	Upper Flammability Limit	Not applicable		
Solubility (Water)	Slight (<5%)	Octanol/H2O Coefficient	Not determined		
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable	Viscosity	Varies accord to mixture		
Melting Point	Not determined	Freezing Point	Not determined		
Vapor Density	Not applicable	Explosion Risk: Static	Not considered a hazard		
Vapor Pressure	Not applicable	Explosion Risk: Shock	Not considered a hazard		

Section 10 – Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity Dry powder reacts with water to create heat and calcium hydroxide.

Chemical Stability Stable at standard temperature and pressures.

Hazardous Reactions None. Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

Conditions to AvoidMoisture or wetting powder will cause exothermic heating as product cures. **Incompatible Materials**Avoid contact with strong acids, oxidizers, aluminum and ammonium salts.

Decomposition HazardsReacts with water to form calcium hydroxide which can irritate/damage skin. Cement dissolves

in hydrofluoric acid, producing corrosive silicon tetrafluoride gas.

Section 11 – Toxicological Information

Product: Ready mix concrete

Acute Toxicity Not classified. LD50/LC50 Data Not classified.

Skin Corrosion/IrritationCauses irritation or chemical burns if exposed to skin.

Critical Eye Damage/IrritationCauses serious eye injury due to chemical burns or mechanical irritation.

Respiratory or Skin Sensitization May cause an allergic skin reaction in some individuals.

Germ Cell MutagenicityNot reported/no data available. **Teratogenicity**Not reported/no data available.

Carcinogenicity Material contains trace amounts of respirable crystalline silica, which may cause lung

cancer through repeated or prolonged exposure to dust.

Specific Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure) May cause damage/disease to lungs through repeated or prolonged exposure.

Reproductive ToxicityAspiration Respiratory Hazard
Not reported/no data available.
Not reported/no data available.

Symptoms: Inhalation Coughing, sneezing, mucous discharge and dyspnea. Extended contact may lead to

chemical burns to mucous membranes.

Symptoms: Skin Contact Redness and itching. Extended contact may lead to chemical burns.

Symptoms: Eye Contact Redness and itching. Extended contact may lead to corneal ulceration and burns.

Symptoms: Ingestion Irritation and chemical burns of mouth and throat.

Other Toxicological Information No additional data available.

Components	Toxicity	Carc: IARC	Carc: NTP	Carc: OSHA
Portland cement	No data	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
(refer to Section 16 for more information)				
Calcium hydroxide	Oral LD50 Rat 7340 mg/kg	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Fly ash	Oral LD50 Rat > 2000 mg/kg	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Limestone	No data	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Calcium oxide	LC50 (Fish) 1070 mg/l	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Magnesium oxide	No data	Not listed	Not listed	Not ilsted
Nuisance dusts (PNOR)	No data	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed
Crystalline Silica (Quartz)	Oral LD50 Rat >22,500 mg/kg	Group 1	Known	Not listed
(refer to Section 16 for more information)	LC50 Carp >10,000 mg/L (72 hr)			

Section 12 – Ecological Information

General Ecotoxicity Not classified.

Persistence and Degradability

Bioaccumulation Potential

Mobility in Soil to Groundwater

Environmental Fate

Not reported/no data available.

Not reported/no data available.

Not reported/no data available.

Other Environmental Avoid release to the environment. Prevent material from entering sewers, drains, ditches or

Precautions or Information waterways.

Section 13 – Disposal Considerations

Disposal Methods Dispose as an inert, non-metallic mineral in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local

regulations. Allow wet material to harden before disposal.

Special ConsiderationsAvoid creation or breathing dust during disposal. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Refer to

Section 8 for personal protection measures.

Other Disposal Information Prevent material from entering sewers, drains, ditches or waterways.

Section 14 – Transport Information

REVISION DATE: 9/18/15

Proper Shipping Name

Hazard Class

UN Shipping ID Number

Packing Group

Environmental/IMDG Codes

N/A – not regulated.
N/A – not regulated.
N/A – not regulated.
N/A – not regulated.

Section 15 - Regulatory Information

Federal

This product contains one or more chemical components or ingredients that may require identification and/or reporting under SARA Section 302, SARA Section 311/312/313, CERCLA and/or TSCA. An examination of the components of this product should be conducted by a qualified environmental professional to determine if such identification or reporting is required by federal law.

Components: Portland cement, Silica (Crystalline), Calcium hydroxide, Calcium oxide, Magnesium oxide, Limestone

State

This product contains one or more chemical components or ingredients that are included or listed on the hazardous substances lists for one or more of the following states: California, Maine, Massachusetts, Minnesota, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and Rhode Island. An examination of the components of this product should be conducted by a qualified environmental or safety and health professional to determine the specific requirements for those states.

• Components: Portland cement, Silica (Crystalline), Calcium hydroxide, Calcium oxide, Magnesium oxide, Limestone

The state of California requires the following statement (Proposition 65) in regards to this material:

 WARNING! This product contains chemicals known to the state of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Section 16 – Other Information

Date of last revision: September 18, 2015 Prepared and reviewed by: Holcim (US) Inc. Occupational Safety & Health

Additional information regarding portland cement:

Wet portland cement can cause caustic burns to unprotected skin, sometimes referred to as cement burns. Cement burns may result in blisters, dead or hardened skin, or black or green skin. In severe cases, these burns may extend to the bone and cause disfiguring scars or disability.

Employees cannot rely on pain or discomfort to alert them to cement burns because cement burns may not cause immediate pain or discomfort. By the time an employee becomes aware of a cement burn, much damage has already been done. Accordingly, the safest method to use portland cement is to avoid contact with exposed skin completely. Cement burns can get worse even after skin contact with cement has ended. Any employee experiencing a cement burn is advised to see a health care professional immediately.

Skin contact with wet portland cement can also cause inflammation of the skin, referred to as dermatitis. Signs and symptoms of dermatitis can include itching, redness, swelling, blisters, scaling, and other changes in the normal condition of the skin. Contact with wet portland cement can cause a non-allergic form of dermatitis (called irritant contact dermatitis) which is related to the caustic, abrasive, and drying properties of portland cement.

In addition, hexavalent chromium [Cr(VI)] which may be found in portland cement in trace amounts, can cause an allergic form of dermatitis (allergic contact dermatitis, or ACD) in sensitized employees who work with wet portland cement. When an employee is sensitized, that person's immune system overreacts to small amounts of Cr(VI), which can lead to severe inflammatory reactions upon subsequent exposures. Sensitization may result from a single Cr(VI) exposure, from repeated exposures over the course of months or years, or it may not occur at all. After an employee becomes sensitized, brief skin contact with very small amounts of Cr(VI) can trigger ACD. ACD is long-lasting and employees can remain sensitized to Cr(VI) years after their exposure to portland cement has ended. Medical tests (e.g. skin patch tests) are available that can confirm whether an employee has become dermally sensitized to Cr(VI).

Employees who work with wet portland cement and experience skin problems, including seemingly minor ones, are advised to see a health care professional for evaluation and treatment. In cement-related dermatitis, early diagnosis and treatment can help prevent chronic skin problems.

Additional information regarding crystalline silica:

The major concern is silicosis, caused by the inhalation and retention of respirable (extremely small) crystalline silica dust particles. Silicosis can exist in several forms. Chronic or ordinary silicosis (often referred to as simple silicosis) is the most common form of silicosis, and can occur after many years of exposure to relatively low concentrations of airborne respirable crystalline silica dust. Complicated silicosis or progressive massive fibrosis (PMF) may be associated with decreased lung function and may be disabling. Advanced complicated silicosis or PMF may lead to death. Advanced complicated silicosis or PMF can result in heart disease secondary to the lung disease. Acute silicosis can occur with exposures to very high concentrations of respirable crystalline silica over a very short time period, sometimes as short as a few months. The symptoms of acute silicosis include progressive shortness of breath, fever, cough and weight loss. Acute silicosis can be fatal.

IARC: The overall IARC evaluation was that "crystalline silica inhaled in the form of quartz or cristobalite from occupational sources is carcinogenic to humans (Group 1)." The IARC evaluation noted that "carcinogenicity was not detected in all industrial circumstances studies. Carcinogenicity may be dependent on inherent characteristics of the crystalline silica or on external factors affecting its biological activity or distribution of its polymorphs."

NTP: The National Toxicology Program (NTP), in its Thirteenth Annual Report on Carcinogens, classified "silica, crystalline (respirable)" as a known human carcinogen.

OSHA: Crystalline silica (quartz) is not regulated as a human carcinogen by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

Other important information:

While the information provided in this document is believed to provide a useful summary of the hazards of portland cement, the information in this document cannot anticipate and provide all of the information that might be needed in every situation. Inexperienced product users should obtain proper training before using this product.

The data furnished in this document do not address hazards that may be posed by other materials when mixed with portland cement. Users should review other relevant safety data sheets before working with this product.

The information presented in the Safety Data Sheet is based on current knowledge and publications and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not be interpreted as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

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-- END OF SAFETY DATA SHEET--