# Soapstone Prairie Natural Area Mid to Late August Plants-2012



Photograss

# Gayfeather

Liatris punctata (Sunflower family)

native

A nice purple contrast to the many yellow flowers this time of vear



### **Bush sunflower**

Helianthus pumilus (Sunflower family)

native

Bushy plant with rough leaves and stems. Seeds eaten by Native Americans.



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## **Broom** groundsel

Senecio spartioides (Sunflower family)

native

Native American dye plant. Toxic to and unpalatable to livestock.



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## **Blanketflower**

Gaillardia aristata (Sunflower family)

native

One of the brightest flowers on the prairie; these are just about finished blooming now



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## **Curly-cup** Gumweed

Grindelia squarrosa (Sunflower family)

native

Very sticky buds. Very drought and poor soil tolerant. Can be used to make a yellow dye.



Common Vervain

Verbena bracteata (Flax family)

introduced

common prostrate weed with very tiny purple flowers







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#### Broom snakeweed

Gutierrezia sarothrae (Sunflower family)

native

dried heads could be used for brooms: unpalatable to livestock



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#### Blue grama Chondrosum gracile (Grass family)

native

One of the most important forage grasses of the plains; sometimes called the "eyelash" grass



Golden aster Heterotheca

villosa (Sunflower family)

native

common; used as an insect repellent



**Plains thistle** 

Cirsium canescens (Sunflower family)

native

These are still blooming but looking scraggly. Native thistles are an important food source for insects and birds

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